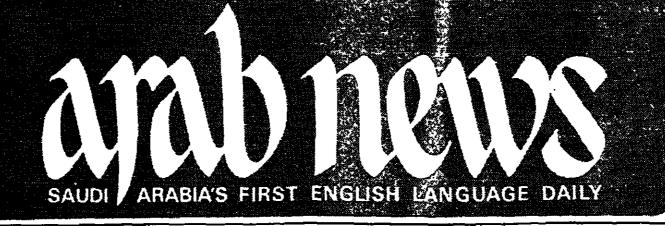
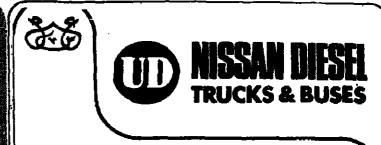
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SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 12, 1982 DHUL QA'DA 24, 1402 A.H.

excessive.

TODAY IN

Afghanistan war

Afghanistan's northeast Panjsher Valley is currently the venue of fierce clashes between Soviet troops and Muslim freedom fighters who have downed two Soviet MiG planes and six combat helicopters, resistance sources say. -Page 4

Argentine junta

Argentina will form a new military junta as the supreme government organ: The navy and the air force will rejoin the ruling body under a plan worked out by the three branch commanders. - Page 5. Go, fly a kite!

This is the season for flying kites. Though most of the people in the Kingdom may not experience the raw passion for flying kites that the Chinese or

Japanese have, the people can still enjoy the simple pleasures of this ancient sport. — Page 7

NATO in 'disarray'

The United States ambassador to the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and the alliance's secretary general acknowledge that President Ronald Reagan's tough stand against construction of the Soviet gas pipeline has damaged the defense organization's cohesion. -- Page

Setback for a champ

There was another heartbreak for a Briton and British followers in the European Athletic Championships. World record holder in the 5,000 meters. Dave Moorcroft, went the way of Coe as he was beaten by West German Thomas Wessinghage and East German Werner Schidhauer. Wessinghage clocked 13:28.90. — Page 12 🦲

Irish post office taken for a \$183,000 ride

DUBLIN, Sept. 11 (AFP) - A man disguised as a postman entered the central post office here Saturday and walked off with three mail bags containing 133,000 Irish pounds (about \$183,000). The money was due to be delivered to post offices in the capital's suburbs to pay unemployment allocations.



U.S. 'copter crash kills 44 in Germany

MANNHEIM, West Germany, Sept. 11 (Agencies) — A U.S. armed forces helicopter crashed onto a busy West German highway during an air show, killing 44 persons, police said. Police said the victims were British. French, West German and American citi-

West German television, however, said the helicopter appeared to have exploded in mid-air and crashed in flames. Blazing wreckage was strewn across both sides of the motorway. Firemen wore gas masks as they fought the blaze.

A spokesman at Mannheim police headquarters said the helicopter carried 39 skydivers and a crew of five. "Last reports we got from the scene of the accident were that the crew members were Americans, and that the 39 skydivers aboard included members of clubs from England, France and West Gerthe spokesman said. "They were all

First reports from police, eyewitnesses and other sources gave this picture:

The U.S. Army Chinook, with a crew of five and 39 skydivers aboard, was participating in an air show as part of the celebration of the 375th anniversary of the city of Mannheim. The craft was circling in the vicinity of Neuostheim, an airbase on the outskirts of the southwest German industrial city when it swooped down and suddenly lost its front rotor blade.

About three seconds later it hit the busy highway nearby and exploded on impact, the witness said. Traffic at the time of the accident was light and it appeared that no drivers on the highway were involved, police said. Thousands of people, most of them watching what was billed the biggest hot air balloon display ever, were out at the show when the accident occurred.

Organizers immediately canceled the show to which some 120 balloonists had been invited.

killed in Manila blast

MANILA. Sept. 11 (AP) - Two persons died and 25 others were injured Saturday in what police have described as an accidental explosion of a hand grenade alongside a pedestrian sidewalk.

In a signed statement, Police Superintendent Brig. Gen. Narciso Cabrera said police had established that the 8:30 a.m. (0030 GMT) explosion was not related to bombings that President Ferdinand E. Marcos and the military claim terrorists were planning for

A spokesman at a government hospital said two women died while undergoing surgery for their wounds. The spokesman. Geronimo Flores, said two other persons were still listed in a critical condition and three more blast victims were hospitalized but not in danger. He said the other victims were treated and released.

"It was military ammunition, probably a grenade," said a police investigator, who requested anonymity. He added there was no indication of any political motive.

The victims were from the rural province of Nueva Ecija, come to see off relatives going abroad to work, the investigator said. He said they were standing on a sidewalk or seated in

Nurses at a hospital said five victims were in a serious condition, but the rest were sent home after treatment of minor injuries. Rene Del Rosario, 60, the administrator of the damaged building, said he heard an explosion

which "shook the building." "I rushed out and saw small children being taken out of the vehicles to the hospital." he said, adding that two women covered with blood were the last to be removed by bystanders and police.

Col. Felicisimo Lazaro, deputy police superintendent, said police were investigating the possibility the explosion was connected with some kind of illegal recruitment operation for workers abroad. He noted that many recruitment agencies have been accused of duping applicants and not providing them with tickets after fees were paid. That's just one of several angles we are

investigating," he said.

Lazaro said there was also a possibility one of the victims was tinkering with an explosive device when it went off since many of the most serious injuries were at stomach level.

The blast occurred at the edge of what is commonly referred to by Filipinos as the tourist belt. a stretch of M.H. Del Pilar Street

Deng to head advisory panel

PEKING, Sept. 11 (Agencies) — Master politician Deng Xiaoping will head of the newly-created central advisory commission. assuring him a continuing top role at a time of change within the Communist Party structure, Culture Minister Zhu Muzhi said Satur-

The announcement came during a news conference after the 12th Communist Party congress closed an 11-day session which adopted a new constitution. Among other things, the document abolished the top party post of chairman and replaced it with a general secretary.

The fact that Deng. 78, will head the 172-member commission means he will remain in the party's inner-most ruling circle. the Politburo Standing Committee. Only a standing committee member may be commission chairman. The advisory commission is a group of party leaders established to help smooth the transfer of government to a younger generation.

Zhu indicated the 210-member Central

Committee elected by the congress Friday would meet Sunday as provided for in the new constitution to officially elect the party's general secretary, its new Politburo and standing committee. its secretariat and its military commission. Deng will be officially

The policy-setting Central Committee handles party affairs when the congress is not in session. The ruling Politburo handles affairs when the Central Committee is not in session and the Politburo Standing Committee forms the core of the party leadership. Deng's ally, Hu Yaobang. 67, who was

chairman, is expected to be the general secretary under the new constitution which also stresses collective leadership and shows a strong revulsion with the one-man rule of the late Chairman Mao Tse-tung.

Zhu said the new Central Committee met the demands by Deng and others for a more revolutionary, younger, better educated and more professionally competent leading body. Deng's overriding goal has been to streamline the overstaffed government and retire deadwood veterans. Zhu, the congress' official spokesman, said two-thirds of the members are under age 60, but 16 are over 70 because the congress decided to retain a few of the older leaders who enjoy high prestige and are rich in experience.

Fortune found in a bm

LONDON, Sept. 11 (AFP) — A cleaner found 775,000 Algerian dinars in large notes in a rubbish bin at London's Heathrow Airport Friday night, Scotland Yard said Satur-

The money, stuffed into a paper bag, is theoretically worth some \$600,000 but is not convertible outside Algeria.

Congress dealt the president his first major legistlative defeat. The Senate approved the bill by 60 votes to 30 with 21 of the Senate's 53 Republicans voting against the president, a Republican himself. The House of Rep-

resentatives rejected the veto by 301 to 117 Thursday with 81 Republicans voting against Reagan. A two-thirds majority in both houses was needed to pass the bill over the president's veto.

Reagan said he vetoed the bill because

Reagan vows

WASHINGTON, Sept. 11 (Agencies) - President Reagan, undaunted by Con-

gress overriding his veto of a major gov-

ernment spending bill, says he will con-

tinue rejecting every bill he thinks is

"They (Congress) better practise at that

because they re going to get a chance to do

that every time they send an appropriation

down that's over budget. I'm going to veto

the bill," Reagan told a political rally in

Utah. In passing the \$14-billion appropri-

ations bill into law in defiance of the veto.

to use veto

it "would bust the budget" by \$918 million more than he asked for student aid. health projects and other social programs. But the bill's backers said cuts including more than \$2.1 billion lopped from defense spending put the total appropriations \$1.7 billion under budget. "Budget busting was a very inappropriate label to attach to this bill and it backfired." Republican Senator Mark Hatfield said

after voting against the president. Republican leaders insisted the bill did break the budget.

Special clothing ordered

Israelis to spend winter in Lebanon

TEL AVIV, Sept. 11 (Agencies) - Israeli troops are preparing to spend the winter in

Israel's Army Chief of Staff Gen. Raphael Eytan said Saturday on army radio that the army was repairing roads and setting up bases in the areas of the country that they controlled. Gen. Eytan was confirming what other Israeli military sources and journalists in areas occupied by Israeli troops had already noted. Last month, Israel's military logistics head Gen. Zeev Dotan announced that the army had ordered \$35 million worth of clothing and special uniforms for Israeli troops who had to face up to the harsh winter in the Lebanese mountains

Gen. Eytan said Israeli authorities believed troops would have to remain in Lebanon for at least some months. The army chief said that Israel had already considerably reduced its presence around the Lebanese capital.

But he added. Israeli troops would not leave the area until "calm had been restored" and there was an agreement with Lebanese authorities.

In another development, Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir said Israel wants to sign a peace treaty with Lebanon to end the state of war between them and bolster its security. A pact should be concluded quickly "because every delay could complicate matters." said Israel radio.

Meanwhile, in Beirut, Italian troops Satur-

drawing from Beirut, but France's contingent in the multinational force which supervised the evacuation of Palestinian commandos

was under pressure to remain for a few more days. Muslim and nationalist leaders, some of whom were close allies of the Palestinians. have been urging the French to stay because they fear possible harassment by Israeli forces or by rightist militia units and do not fully trust the regular army to protect them. The Lebanese government has been reluc-

tant to ask the French to stay. But Foreign Minister Fuad Butros said Friday he hoped the foreign legionnaires would remain until the end of their one-month mandate Sept. 21. The French embassy in Beirut said it believed the 850 legionnaires would leave by Tuesday but that the matter was still being discussed.

The Italian force, 530 men of the crack Bersaglieri (targeteers) Regiment, left Saturday morning for Cyprus, from where they were due to fly home.

Some of the soldiers, wearing their regiment's distinctive plumed helmets and purple scarves, assembled in an empty warehouse for a roll-call. A sleek Italian frigate and a chartered cargo vessel to take heavy equipment were moored at the quay outside. The Bersaglieri arrived in Beirut Aug. 26 and immediately took control of a hazardous crossing point between besieged West Beirut and the Israeli-controlled east of the city.

peace plan American and Israeli trade union leaders. In

UNITED NATIONS, Sept. 11 (Agencies) - Diplomats at U.N. headquarters all viewed Friday night's Arab peace plan as a "very important" step toward a peaceful settlement. of the conflict with Israel.

Some Western diplomats stressed that hard line Syria and the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) had joined moderate countries in endorsing the pease plan at the Arab summit conference. Egyptian diplomats said the summit was a "turning point" because the Arab countries now recognized Israel's existence by asking the U.N. Securit Council to arrange peace guarantees "for all states in the region.

The Arab plan and U.S. President Ronald Reagan's propositions should be considered starting points for negotiations rather than as rigid offers, members of Egypt's delegation said. They said the key to progress would be U.S. determination to put enough pressure on Israel's government so that it would soften its unyielding stand against the Reagan plan. Other diplomats said the Arab and Reagan plans both cleared the stormy atmosphere.

Lebanese Foreign Minister Fuad Boutros described the Fez summit conference as "disappointing" on issues concerning Lebanon. In the first official Lebanese response. Boutros said the participants had "not given the working paper on the Lebanese situation the consideration it warranted."

Boutros added that the document aimed to Syrian president

to send envoy to Iran

DAMASCUS, Sept. 11 (AP) - Syrian President Hafez Assad, fresh from a trip to Morocco where he attended the Arab summit conference, decided Saturday to send a special envoy with a message to explain the results of the Arab meeting to Iranian leaders in Tehran, it was announced here.

The Syrian state radio reported that upon his return home from Morocco, Assad found a letter from Iranian President Ali Khamenei awaiting him. It said the Iranian letter dealt with the same subject, the Arab summit. Assad took time off from summit meetings

last Wednesday and conferred with Iraqi President Saddam Hussein under the auspices of King Fahd. Syria supports Iran against Iraq.

Hours after the Assad-Saddam meeting in Morocco, the government-run radio in Damascus said no reconciliation had taken place with Iraq."

bring about a withdrawal of Israeli troops from Lebanon. And this, said the minister, required a withdrawal of all foreign forces from Lebanon."

In New York, former Israeli Foreign Minister Abba Eban called Friday for a United States-Israeli dialogue on a Middle East peace plan instead of the current "quarrel' over Reagan's proposals. Eban, a member of the opposition Labor Party in Israel, made the statement during a speech to his remarks, he also said there would be "no breakthrough" in the Arab-Israeli conflict until Arab governments recognize the Jewish

The Labor Party has supported Reagan's plan, which calls for Palestinian autonomy in the West Bank and Gaza Strip. In the 45minute address to the New York-based Trade Council for Histadrut, Eban also (Continued on page 3)

Iraqi planes fly over Tehran

NICOSIA, Sept. 11 (AP) - Iraqi warplanes overflew the Iranian capital of Tehran Friday, hours after bombing Iran's Bushehr port in the Gulf, official Iraqi sources and Iranian withnesses reported.

An Iraqi military communique broadcast by the state-run radio said an unidentified large oil tanker' was set ablaze during the Bushehr raid late Thursday night. Air raid sirens shrieked for 15 minutes in Tehran before noon, when government-run radio and television asked citizens to leave offices and workshops and scramble to air raid shel-

No Iraqi warplanes were sighted, and no bombs were dropped anywhere in the capital. according to witnesses reached by telephone. The Iraqi communique said smoke was spiral-ling skyhigh from the stricken oil tanker at the Bushehr Jetty, some 70 kilometers southeast of the main Iranian shipping terminal on

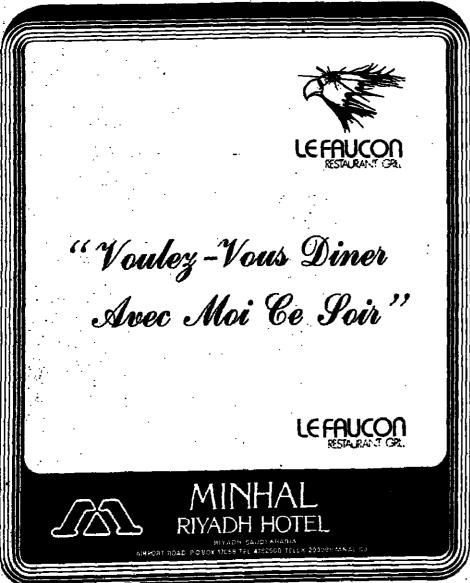
the Island of Kharg.

It was the third reported air attack by the Iraqis against Iranian oil installations in six days. An Iraqi military spokesman said two Iraman naval "targets" were destroyed and sunk Thursday at the entrance of Khor Musa. in the northwestern sector of the Gulf. The spokesman did not say if the attack on Khor Musa was mounted by airplanes or by long-

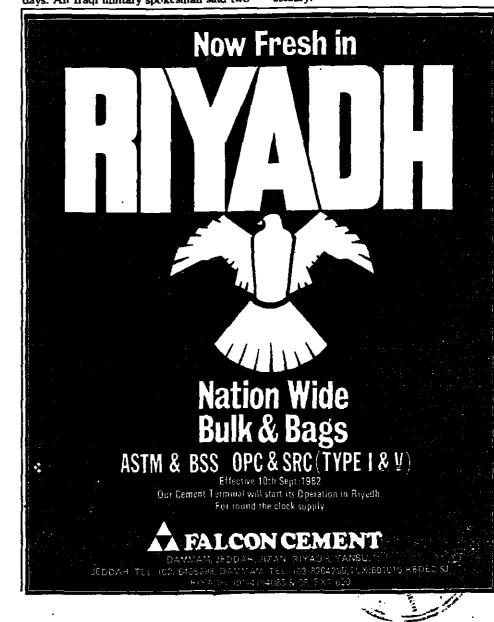
range missiles. The Island of Kharg, 250 kilometers south of the oil refining center of Abadan, has been raided by Iraqi planes three times since Aug. The Iranians denied the air attacks, claim-

ing the Iraqis were "merely firing long-range missiles into insignificant locations" on the island. Iraqi President Saddam Hussein and his top military commanders have vowed to tighten a military blockade on Iran's oil shipping terminal until the Tehran leaders accept peace offers" and end the 23month-old war.

In Tehran, a war communique covering the day's fighting reported 28 Iraqi combatants were killed in the central sector of the 500kilometer warfront, while 17 others were killed in artillery duels across the Shatt Al Arab







Kingdom's summit role Increase praised by Arab leaders in imports

JEDDAH, Sept. 11 (SPA) — The progressive role played by Saudi Arabian officials during last week's Arab Summit in Fez and during the Lebanese crisis was praised Saturday by Tunisian Premier Muhammad Mazail and Palestine Liberation Organization special adviser Hani Al-Hassan.

Mazail hailed the role of King Fahd and Moroccan King Hassan in presenting constructive ideas to "protect Arab legitimate" aspirations."

In an interview with Al-Madinah, Mazail said the Fez summit had unanimously adotped a unified Arab concept for peace. based on King Fahd's eight-point peace plan and President Bourguiba's peace project which considered international legality to be the basis for a solution of the Palestine ques-

the proper time," the Tunisian premier said.
"We are waiting for the PLO to expose Israeli claims which described the organization as a

leader Yasser Arafat, in an interview published Saturday hailed the Kingdom's firm

Al-Madinah quoted Hassan as saying the PLO 'cannot but declare its special appreciation of King Fahd's role and personal effort in

the Kingdom and PLO aiming at investing the Kingdom's weight inside the United States to recognize the PLO and support the Palestine people's right to self determina-

Hassan described Saudi-Palestinian rela-

The implementation phase will come at tions as friendly and cordial. Rivadh develops roads, playgrounds

By Omar S. Basaddiq

RIYADH, Sept. 11 — In cooperation with the agriculture department, the Malaz divisional municipality of Riyadh has so far planted 10,000 trees along its roads, the main one being Sitteen Road (Salah-u-Din). Other major roads in the area to be planted with trees are the Ahsa Road and the Jareer Road.

At the same time a number of children's playgrounds are being developed within the gardens which are in the municipality's sublocations of Farouk and Mashrafah, and the playing facilities are being installed for the

The Malaz divisional municipality also

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School Furniture

Library Shelving and study carrels.

terrorist group."
Hani Al-Hassan, special adviser to PLO

stand on the Palestine cause.

support of the holy cause.
"There is political coordination between

tion." he added.

intends to widen the "King Fahd bin Abdulaziz Road" to 26 meters, and occupiers

Sitteen Road up to the junction with Jareer

Riyadh Bureau of the premises along this road have already started to vacate them. The demolition exercise will start from the Airport Road, along

> After outlining his organization's road plans, the President of the Malaz divisional municipality, Abdalla Al-Yahya, he also issued a warning to all restaurateurs and owners of other eating-places to abide by the health regulations. He said from now on such places will come under close scrutiny and those which do not maintain the necessary hygienic and health standards will be

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RIYADH, Sept. 11 (SPA) — The Kingdom's imports for the first half of the current fiscal year amounted to SR71.46 billions a Saudi Finance and National Economy Ministry report said Saturday.

The report said the imports showed an increase of SR15.8 billions over the same period last year. It added that 83 percent of the Kingdom's imports came from 15 coun-

The report said the Kingdom's imports of cement dropped by 17.7 percent, wheat-flour by 51.40 percent, tea by 11 percent and cardamom by 13.75 percent as compared with figures for the first half of last year.

The report indicated a rise in prices of imported chicken; meat, vegetable oil, canned food, iron, pharmacenticals, textiles and

Urgent issues concern GCC

KUWAIT. Sept. 11 (SPA) - The Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) Secretary-General Abdullah Bishara said Saturday that the council was currently dealing with urgent issues at all levels.

In a statement carried by the Kuwaiti News Agency (Kuna) Bishara expressed hope that the Gulf interior ministers would complete at their meeting in Riyadh next October a draft security agreement to be submitted to the upcoming Gulf states summit scheduled to be held in November.

discuss M.E., cooperation

KUWAIT. Sept. 11 (AFP) — British Defense Secretary John Nott held talks here Saturday with the Kuwaiti prime minister, Crown Prince Saad Al Abdullah Al Sabab

Sources said the meeting centered on latest developments in the Middle East and means to strengthen cooperation between Britain and Kuwait.

Nott arrived here Friday night and leaves Sunday for a three-day visit to

University schedules scrutinized

MAKKAH, Sept. 11 (SPA) - Higher Education Minister Hassan Al-Sheikh Saturday requested the board of trustees of every university in Saudi Arabia to examine carefully the remarks and suggestions made by the ministry's undersecretary for administrative and financial affairs regarding their time-schedules.

In his observations, the undersecretary said, among other things, that syllabuses should be printed early before the academic year to give the students enough time to study them and make their choices.

He added that explanations on various requirements and majors were insufficient. He also blamed professors for not devoting enough time in their offices to guide the students and help them select their subjects.

As for foreign contractees, he said they most often fail to follow this system, perhaps because it does not exist in the countries where they come from, or because they consider their presence in the Kingdom as a transient period.

The undersecretary suggested that students spend more time considering their choice of subjects, more time in libraries to go through reference books and more efforts in reading their studies...

Have information about local news? Important upcoming events? Contributors with infor mation about local news or stories of local interest should contact Dave Kaiser at 653 -4743 or 653 -2911, Jeddah.

Nott, Sabah MWL considers plight of Cypriots, minorities

lims World League's Constituent Council held its sixth session under the chairmanship of Sheikh Abdul Aziz ibn Baz Saturday to discuss the conclusions of deliberation by the committee the council had formed at the start of its current session. The meeting was attended by MWL Secretary General Sheikh Muhammad Ali Al-Harakan.

Among the prominent topics was the issue of Cypriot Muslims submitted by the political committee. MWL Assistant Secretary General Muhammad Safwat Al-Saqqa said after the session that the council urged work to revive negotiations between the Greek Cypriot and Turkish Muslims Cyrpiot communities to settle their problem in the context of an independent federated republic.

The council also urged Islamic governments and peoples to provide support to the Muslim Cypriot people. Islamic economic organizations were requested to activate imports from the Muslim Cypriots. Other topics discussed included issues of Muslims in the Commoro Islands and Mayot Islands, according to Saqqa, and the council appealed for support to Muslims in those areas. Government and popular institutions were urged to help boost the economy of these people and work to secure the rights of Muslims in the Mayot islands. Saqqa added.

Dealing with the issue of Muslim minorities, the council appealed to Islamic countries which have diplomatic relations with Communist countries to better the conditions of Muslims in those countries and give them the right to practice their religious rites without pressures.

The council also urged the establishment of an Islamic cultural broadcasting station directed to Muslims living in Communist countries to acquaint them with the principles of their religion and help them preserve their Islamic culture.

Granting scholarships to Muslim students in Islamic universities also was discussed.

Dealing with the cause of Muslims in the Philippines, the council recommended work. to help Muslims there to gain their rights and urged support for them. The council also recommended helping the Muslims of Fitant granting them students scholarships and adopting their cause in the international cir-

Issues of Muslims in Cambodia, Vietnam, and Burma were tackled and the MWL constituent council urged granting their students scholarships, supporting them, building mos-ques there, providing them with Islamic books, copies of the Holy Quran and its interpretation.

Coast networks will monitor ships

JEDDAH, Sept. 11 - Plans have been announced for establishing a network of computerized Coast Guard stations to be set up along Saudi Arabia's coasts to monitor the ship movement in its territorial waters and the high seas, AF-Jezirah reported. The network will serve a double purpose. It will ensure better security and greatly help commercial ships approaching or leaving the country.

. However, other aspects of the project are still under study at the Ministry of Posts, Telegraph and Telephones. It will involve an integrated wireless com-munications network and an integrated advanced system to monitor computer frequencies with a view to detecting any odd broadcasts, locating and neutralizing them. With it, a new law will be promulgated to regulate the use of radio transmitting units.

JEDDAH. (SPA) — British Defense Secretary John Nott arrives here Sunday for a three-day visit at the invitation of Second Deputy Premier and Defense and Aviation Minister Prince Sultan. The British minister, currently on a tour of the region, will hold talks on bilateral relations with Saudi authorities.

DAMMAM, (SPA) - Officials of the Eastern Province Chamber of Commerce and Industry held talks Saturday with a Chinese trade group currently visiting the area as part of a tour of the Kingdom. The meeting. attended by businessmen and importers in the province, dealt with trade exchange and import issues between the two sides. The Chinese group, which represents 24 manufacturers of various goods leaves Dhahran Sunday for home concl ding a four-day visit to the Eastern Province.

TABUK, (SPA) —The Tabuk Telephone and Telex Department moved into its new SR38 million complex, according to Tabuk Telephone and Telex Director Ziad Abu Zinada. The complex houses all departments and exchanges for telephones and telexes. Subscriber service, billing, workshops and parking lots also have been provided for. A SR195,000 contract has been signed for the cleaning of the complex for one year, while another contract has been signed for planting trees, Abu Zinada said.

JIZAN, (SPA) — The Agricultural Credit Bank of Jizan has disbursed SR38.2 million in assistance and loans to farmers and fishermen during the past four months. The bank had granted SR104.8 in loans and assistance. during the 1981-82 fiscal year.





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IN ME BELL L

JEDDAH, Sept. 11 (SPA) - A number of new and improved services for pilgrims are being provided this year with government departments exerting their utmost to serve them and facilitate the performance of the pilgrimage rites according to the instructions of King Fahd and Crown Prince Abdullah.

Lighting provided The Saudi Consolidated Electricity company for the Western Region has provided lighting in Arafat's pedestrian roads linking the holy places including Arafat, Mina and Muzdalifa. These areas have been provided with continuous power and they have been linked to the general electricity network. During the previous years, mobile units were used for illumination.

Precautions taken As for commodities and supplies for pilgrims, the Commerce Ministry's branch in Makkah has taken necessary precautions for the availability of all consumer goods and commodities including mineral water. The branch has equipped 15 centers for price control and is inspecting the availability of commodities in cooperation with Makkah Municipality's and the commercial fraud committee.

Ice, bread assured The 12 ice factories in Makkah produce 45

tons a day to meet the demands during the pilgrimage season. Factories from other cities also participate in providing ice.

Four bakeries, each with four productive lines of 13,000 pieces of bread per hour, operate to meet pilgrims' demands. This is in

bakeries which operate at normal capacity. Magazines published

The Islamic Pilgrimage Guidance Department also produces 12 issues of the guidance magazine in Arabic language and six issues each in English and Urdu. About 10,000 copies are printed of each issue for distribution to pilgrims. The department also printed 170,000 copies of a pamphlet in 10 languages including Arabic, English, French, Urdu, Indonesian, Bengoli, Yurba, Hausa, Swahili and Turkish. Another 200,000 copies of a bulletin on recommendations to pilgrims have been printed by the department in the same 10 languages. Also 150,000 copies of the pilgrims cards have been printed in Arabic by the department in addition to numerous other booklets.

Centers established

In this context, the Saudi Arabian Red Crescent Society has established 79 centers in border areas and in the holy places to provide treatment and preventive medical services to pilgrims. Of the total, 20 centers located in border areas manned by 320 persons and equipped with 40 ambulances and other medical devices. Seven centers have been established around the Holy Haram in Makkah, supervised by 24 persons and served by 18 ambulances.

The society has 85 permanent centers across the Kingdom, in addition to 13 clinics. The centers and clinics are manned by 671 persons and have 127 ambulances under ser-



TRUCK SHIPMENT: Aboard a vessel at Southampton, England are 130 truck cabs ready for shipment to Saudi Arabia as part of a £4.8 million order for a Saudi-British consortium. The trucks are all non-sleeper, three-axle units especially built to withstand rugged conditions. They will be used to haul freight throughout the Eastern Province for Aramco. The truck manufacturer ERF Limited, is Britain's only independent manufacturer of heavy goods vehicles. Some of the company's personnel are now in Saudi Arabia conducting driver training and service instruction.

From page one

rejected as "backward" the Arab peace plan. "It is not too late for the Israeli government to take a selective and detailed study of the (Reagan plan)," he said. "Harmony between Israel and the United States is a value in itself... We should try to achieve peace with the Arabs but if we can't, the second best is at least harmony with the U.S. which enables us to bear the lack of peace with the Arabs with much greater strength and steadfastness." the 66-year old politician said. "Why should we be quarrelling with the United States," he

The government of Begin is at loggerheads with the Reagan administration on the U.S. proposal for "autonomous domestic authorfor the 1.5 million Palestinians living under Israeli occupation in the West Bank

Eban reiterated his party's readiness to negotiate territorial compromises over the occupied areas in return for peace. He said the Labor Party, unlike the ruling government, continues to oppose the idea of incorporating West Bank and Gaza Palestinians into the Jewish state. Both parties oppose an independent Palestinian state as called for by the Morocco declaration.

Speaking of the Arab summit plan, Eban said, "The key question is whether they are prepared to negotiate a settlement with us," Eban said.

In Cairo, British junior Foreign Minister Douglas Hurd welcomed the Arab peace plan as offering a united attitude, but said Britain would need time to study it in full.

Hurd, minister of state at the foreign office who arrived for a three-day official visit to Egypt Friday, was speaking after talks with his Egyptian counterpart Butros Ghali.

Ghali commented that there now had to be coordination between the Arab plan, proposals by President Reagan, and "the European attitude.

In Peking, Communist China said Saturday that the recent Arab summit in Fez. Morocco. strengthened "Arab unity" against "the Israeli expansionists' barbarous invasion of Lebanon." A commentary by the official New China News Agency stressed that conflict between the United States and Soviet Union was "the major source of disturbances in the Middle East. "The superpowers have always tried to achieve their strategic aims rather than to serve the interests of the Arab states and people,"

In Madrid. Spain expressed its satisfaction for the positive results carried out by the Arab leaders at Fez, a foreign ministry spokesman said Friday. The spokesman added the results "constitute a step forward in efforts to find a peaceful solution to the problem in the Near East."

Commenting on the Arab peace plan, the Zimbabwe newspaper. The Herald said in an editorial:

"It takes the Arab world 35 years to come up with an offer to recognize Israel's right to exist, and Israel rejects it in less than an hour. Begin has told President Reagan that he fears a Palestinian state will bring about a "Soviet base" in the heart of the Middle East.

KAAU computers onstream

By A Staff Writer

JEDDAH, Sept. 11 - The computerization of student services at the King Abdul Aziz University may soon enable nearly 12,000 students to receive their allowances monthly.

According to latest issue of Saudi Business, the services now being computerized include students' monthly financial grants, housing, meals, counseling, course cards, transcripts. schedules and loan fund deductions.

An engineering student in his senior year said "now not all students can get their monthly allowances every month because of the paperwork involved. With the on-going computerization, the paperwork will be eliminated, time saved, and every student will be able to get his or her monthly allowance."

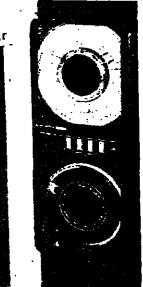
He said that things will be lot easier for non-students too. "If a father comes to the university he will no longer need to go everywhere looking for his son. He will just need to give the computer the name of his son. The machine will tell the son's dormitory, college, location and the like."

Computers were actually introduced to the university in 1975 and registration in English of students and preparation of staff payrolls, along with about 70 percent of registration in Arabic has already been computerized.

"We want to computerize ail the services that are being offered by the Student Affairs Department to the students. It is a new method of dealing with daily work, eliminating all paper work to save time," said Computer and Data Division Manager Muhammad I. Murad. The division has two digital terminals and one keyboard printer. The digital terminals release information from the computer on a screen, while the

printer releases information on paper. The division aims at making the entire Student Affairs Department self-sufficient in computer programing. It has ordered a microfilm system to store data, which is due to arrive this month, according to Murad. The division also plans to make available at the department a mini computer, an advertising network and a newsscanner.



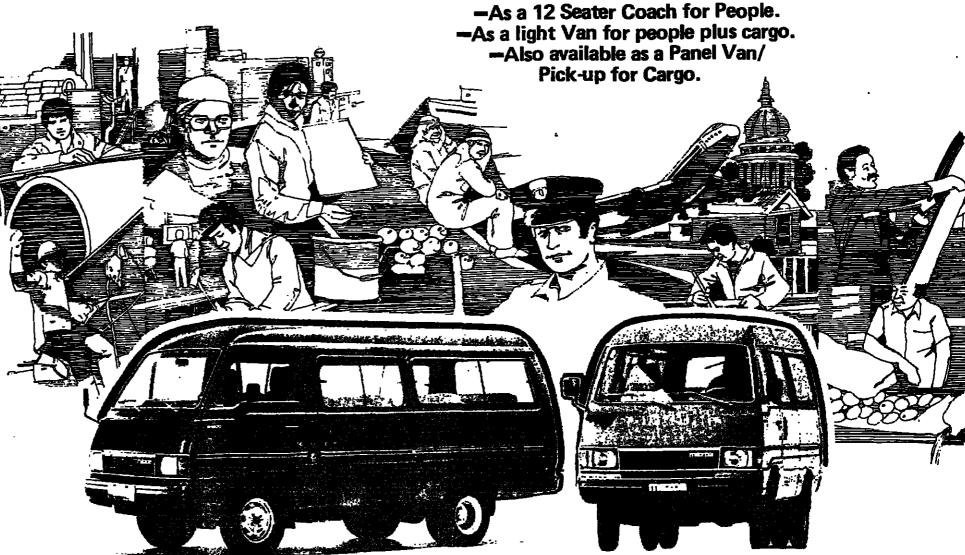


KAAU COMPUTERIZATION: A majority of the student services at the King Abdul Aziz University will soon be computerized on units like this, enabling information and payments to be retrieved promptly.

Prayer Times

Sunday Fajr (Dawn) Dhuhr (Noon) Assr (Afternoon) Maghreb (Sunset)	Makkah 4:42 12:17 3:42 6:28	Madinah 4:41 12:18 3:46 6:30	Riyadh 4:13 11:49 3:17 6:02	3:59 11:36 3:05 5:49	Buraidah 4:23 12:01 3:30 6:13	Tabuk 4:52 12:30 4:00 6:44
Maghreb (Sunset)	6:28	6:30	6:02	5:49	6:13	8:14
isha (Night)	7:58	8:00	7:32	7:19	7:43	

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Soviet raids kill 500 civilians

Fierce fighting persists in major Afghan valley

ISLAMABAD. Sept. 11 (AFP) — Fierce clashes persisted in Afghanistan's northeast Panisher Valley between Soviet troops and Muslim freedom fighters, eyewitnesses said in reports reaching here. Resistance sources said the Mujahedeen fighters had so far downed two Soviet MiG planes and six combat helicopters.

Western diplomatic sources here said both sides were using "heavy weaponry" to gain control of the strategic valley. They confirmed that at least three Soviet fighter planes had been shot down and at least 50 tanks and military vehicles destroyed by the Muslim fighters by last Tuesday.

The current Soviet autumn offensive

Blast rocks Jerusalem

" JERUSALEM, Sept. 11 (R) — Four persons were hurt, one of them seriously, when a small bomb exploded in a car in central Jerusalem at noon Saturday.

Police said the driver of the car was badly injured. The explosion was near the post office building in Jaffa street.

Car bomb kills 3 in North Lebanon Mercedes automobile with no license plate and packed with 70 kilos of explosives blew

BEIRUT, Sept. 11 (AFP) - Three persons were killed and several others injured when a bobby-trapped car exploded Saturday in the north Lebanese city of Tripoli, following a night of inter-community clashes,

the official Lebanese radio said.

TEHRAN, (AFP) - The verdict in the trial of former Iranian Foreign Minister Sadegh Ghotbzadeh on charges of plotting to Republi: newspaper said here Saturday.

CAIRO, (AP) — Arriving for a three-day visit to Egypt, Douglas Hurd, British minister of state for foreign affairs told reporter on Friday his talks here will center on the Arab-

against the freedom fighers — the sixth since Soviet troops moved into Afghanistan in December 1979 — was launched early this

The Mujahedeen-run Afghan Islamic Press (AIP) Saturday quoted an Afghan fighter who had just arrived in the border town of Peshawar from the war front as saying that the Soviets were resorting to "savage bombing" raids on the Mujahedeen valley stronghold. The raids and widespread shelling had left at least 500 civilians dead, the

He added that the Mujahedeen had shot down two MiG planes and six MI-24 helicopters in the Ushaba, Tarandi, Menjawar and Bazarak area of the valley.

The fighter said that civilian losses could be higher as 25 persons had been killed and 45 "severely injured" on Sunday in the village of Mittha alone. Quoting reports from Kabul, API said that the latest Soviet offensive in Panjsher had been "approved" by the cabinet of the Afgban ruler Babrak Karmal.

up near a hospital.

forward with hope, with the hopes of all the Lebanese toward the future, and let us all cooperate and strive for the saving of Lebanon from its plight and march forward into the future."

Lebanese government sources said they

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between U.S. special envoy Philip Habib and the Palestine Liberation Organization to secure the PLO's withdrawal from Beirut, boycotted the Aug. 23 parliamentary election that led to Gemayel's victory.

Salam, a key intermediary in negotiations

Prime Minister Saeb Salam emerged from a

meeting with his political foe President-

elect Bashir Gemayel on Saturday and cal-

led on the Lebanese to "forget the past and

look forward with hope." The meeting of

the 77-year-old elder statesman and the

34-year-old Gemayel, who resigned as

military commander of Lebanon's private

Christian armies after announcing his can-

didacy, was arranged by outgoing President

Emerging from two rounds of reconcilia-tion talks at the presidential palace at

Baabda, eight kilometers east of Beirut,

Salam said: "Let us forget the past and look

Elias Sarkis.

calls for Lebanese accord

BEIRUT, Sept. 11 (AP) — Former expected other meetings between G expected other meetings between Gemavel and the Lebanese Muslim foes with whom he fought the 1975-76 civil war.

Salam heads the Muslim Grouping. which comprises several leftist and Muslim leaders. It was opposed to holding the election under what it described as the shadow of Israeli occupation.

A statement issued by the Muslim bloc earlier this week outlined eight demands for reconciliation that included the withdrawal of Israeli forces from Lebanon and a rejection of a truce with Israel. The statement also called for the return of Lebanon's sovereignty, guarantees for democratic freedoms, the rebuilding of the army on a sound basis and the disbanding of private militias. The bloc also has said it will oppose absorption of the militias into the army.

Salam said that Lebanon still faces "difficulties from all sides, especially in view of the brutal and aggressive Israeli occupation that is still a great burden on our breasts and our freedom."

Salam called for the mutual understanding between Lebanese Christians and Mus-

After talks with Mitterrand Mubarak backs Reagan plan

PARIS, Sept. 11 (AFP) — Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak said here Saturday that the Middle East peace plan of U.S. President Ronald Reagan must be encouraged. Speaking to the press after an hour-and-a-half meeting with President Francois Mitterrand. Mubarak said negotiations were the best way

to reach a peaceful settlement in the region. Asked about a resumption of the Franco-Egyptian Middle East peace initiative, Mubarak said: "I think now it is better to support the Reagan initiative and to encourage the United States as much as possible to go ahead."

"The (Reagan) initiative contains positive points but we have remarks on it we plan to bring up with the Americans," Mubarak said.

"I think that sitting around a table beginning negotiations is the best way to achieve a comprehensive peaceful settlement," he added. Mubarak said the resolution adopted this

week at the Arab summit in Fez had very good objectives but lacked "the means to apply them. It lacks the mechanism of how to implement these resolutions." He said he and Mitterrand, who previously met here in Feb-

ruary had discussed the Fez resolution. "We have had close relations with France for a long time and we continue to work together, above all at the present time when significant events are taking place worldwide, particularly in the Middle East," Mubarak

Pope wants to meet with Arafat

VATICAN CITY, Sept. 11 (AP) - Pope John Paul II wants to meet with Palestine Liberation Organization Chairman Yasser Arafat during Arafat's two-day visit to Rome next week, the Vatican said Saturday. The Rev. Romeo Panciroli, Vatican press officer, said John Paul "was disposed to meet Yasser Aratat ... regarding the sufferings and rights of the Palestinian people of which pope has

spoken recently. Panciroli said he did not know when the

private audience - Arafat's first encounter with the pope - would take place. The PLO's representative in Rome said Friday that Arafat would arrive on Wednesday.

He said then that a meeting with the pope already had been arranged, but the Vancan said it was only a possibility. Pancirol's statement was the first official confirmation that John Paul was willing to meet with the PLO leader.

destroyed in the explosion, which came after a night of armed clashes between rival fac-The radio said the blast occurred when a tions in the port city, the radio said.

overthrow the Islamic republic will be made public in the next few days, the Islamic

Israeli conflict and the situation in Lebanon.

DAMASCUS, (R) — The Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine — General Command said Friday, it had told the International Red Cross (ICRC) it would release the names of eight Israelis captured in Lebanon last week in return for names of Palesti-

A number of cars parked in the area were

nians held by Israei.
ISLAMABAD, (AFP) — The customs authorities in Peshawar Friday seized about twenty kilograms of heroin and a quantity of morphine worth about \$20 million in the international underworld market.



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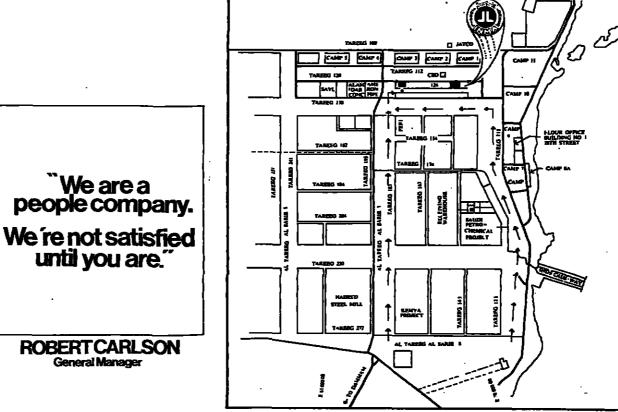
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BUENOS AIRES, Sept. 11 (AP) -Argentina will form a new military junta as the supreme government organ Sept. 21, three months after the former junta collapsed over the Falkland Islands defeat the army

announced Friday.

The army has had the sole responsibility for Argentina's political decisions since June, but the navy and air force will rejoin the ruling body under the plan worked out by the three branch commanders, an army communique said. None of the three commanders behind the undeclared Falklands War with Britain will return.

The last active wartime junta member, Navy Commander Adm. Jorge Anaya, announced his retirement Wednesday. Army Commander and President Leopoldo Galtieri was removed from office following the June 14 surrender of Argentine troops to British forces in the South Atlantic.

Gen. Basilio Lami Dozo of the air force was replaced last month by Gen. Augusto Hughes. That resulted in the retirement of 12 generals who were replaced with younger officers. A similar effect is expected when Anaya retires Oct. 1 and Adm. Ruben Franco succeeds him.

The junta dissolved June 22 in a dispute between the three branches over who would succeed Galtieri as president.

The army, commanded by Gen. Cristino Nicolaides and the backbone of the regime since a 1976 coup, assumed sole responsibility for the country's political leadership and named Gen. Reynaldo Bignone chief executive. Bignone took office July 1.

The army communique said the three current commanders - Nicolaides Anaya and Hughes - ratified Bignone's promise of a return to civilian rule before March 1984.

It said they also promised to consult with representatives of civilian sectors in formulating government policy during the next 18 months. The junta, empowered with among other things designating and removing the president, will formally resume its duties Sept. 21 after Hughes takes the oath as a member of the panel, according to the communique. Franco will join them 10 days

Meanwhile, Britain Friday reopened the Falkland Islands to international shipping, except from Argentina. The ministry of defense announced that restrictions limiting foreign vessels to a zone 5 kilometers off the islands had been lifted following the completion of minesweeping operations.

Ruse'hatched in London'

Claim on Lucan dismissed as a hoax

LONDON, Sept. 11 (R) - A British bounty hunter's claim to have found Lord Lucan, the high society gambler missing since the 1974 murder of his children's nanny, was denounced as a hoax Saturday by London newspapers.

Soldier of fortune John Miller's declaration that his men were holding the earl after tracing him in South America filled the front pages of Friday's mass-circulation Daily Mirror and Daily Star. But Saturday other papers dismissed it as just another false trail.

The Times, journal of the establishment, said it was all an elaborate hoax, while the top-selling Sun said Miller's story was a ruse hatched in London clubs to fool the world. And Scotland yard police, whose file on Lord Lucan is still open, said they were not planning to follow up the new reports.

The 47-year-old earl was named by an English inquest jury as the killer of nanny Sandra Rivett, bludgeoned to death in the family home in London.

Miller, who hit the headlines a year ago when he abducted fugitive train robber Ronald Biggs from Brazil, Friday stood by his assertion that Lucan was in a small town somewhere near the Carribean coast of South America.

But The Times said he was unable to provide proof and failed to stand by offers to take reporters to the earl's hideout. Several papers reported that messages which Miller

told journalists were British government confirmation of his find had in fact been sent by Miller himself.

The Sun said the whole story was planned in a London club by Miller and a friend who resembled Lord Lucan closely. It quoted an unnamed businessman who was in the club as saying: "Miller was talking quite openly about how he was going to fool everyone ... He said he would use him (the friend) to

convince the press."
Miller, 38, a former British soldier, Friday left Trinidad, where he broke his story. for Miami. There he told reporters he had sent photographs of the man he saw in South America to a friend of the earl who confirmed his identification.

Reagan aide, lawyer discuss ex-actress suit

LOS ANGELES, Sept. 11 (R) - Celebrity lawyer Marvin Mitchelson said Friday night he was called to the White House to discuss a \$10 million suit filed by an exactress against close friends of President Reagan, the late Alfred Bloomingdale and

Mitchelson, who is representing the former actress, Vicki Morga, 29, refused to give details of his conversation with presidential aide Morgan Mason, son of British actor James Mason, last month. "I have been authorized to say Mason called me to

Peru extends

here.

Washington and the Bloomingdale case was discussed," Mitchelson said. "That's all I can

Bloomingdale, a multimillionaire who died last month after a long battle with cancer, was a member of Reagan's so-called kitchen cabinet, composed of old friends and financial supporters of the president. His widow. Betsy Bloomingdale, has been described as Nancy Reagan's best friend.

Miss Morgan has sued the Bloomingdale estate for \$5 million, alleging Bloomingdale promised to support her for life.

Miss Morgan asked for an additional \$5 million in punitive damages from Mrs.

Bloomingdale, alleging interference in verbal

and written contracts made with her husband. Mitchelson said Bloomingdale and Miss Morgan had known each other for 12 years and monthly checks for \$18,000 had stopped arriving for his client in June. Los Angeles Superior court Judge Christian Markey said Wednesday he would decide by Sept. 24 whether the case should be thrown out of court or go to trial.

emergency by 2 more months

LIMA. Sept. 11 (Agencies) - The Peruvian government has ordered a 60-day extension of the state of emergency clamped down two months ago on three Andean districts in the southeast, official sources said

The decision, under which constitutional civic rights continue to be suspended, followed continuing terrorist activities in the areas, according to an official decree. Late last month, a similar state of emergency was decreed for the districts of this capital and the neighboring port of Callao.

NEW DELHI (AFP) - Indian Prime Minister Indira Gandhi introduced another minister to her government, bringing cabinet strength to 61. The new minister is Mrs. Mohsina Kidwai, president of the provincial Congress committee in Uttar Pradesh state, who becomes minister of state for labor and rehabilitation, officials announced.

BANGKOK (AP) - Gen. Arthit Kamlang-Ek on Friday was named commander in chief of the Thai Army, one of the most powerful positions in the country, the government's radio station announced. Arthit, a close supporter of Prime Minister Prem Tinsulanonda, replaces retiring Gen. Prayuth

In another development, France may sell advanced Mirage warplanes to Peru, France's defense Minister Charles Hernu said. Speaking to reporters after two days of talks with the Lima government and Peruvian military chiefs, Hernu said Friday a Franco-Peruvian commission was examining the possibility of a deal for the jets.

France would be delighted to provide the fighters. "Our policy is not one of interference but of being present if called upon."

Pernvian Air Force chiefs have said they

Charumanee. In modern Thai history, the post of army commander has often been a stepping stone to the prime ministership.

GEORGETOWN, Guyana (AFP) - The late Jim Jones, leader of the mass-suicide at a cult settlement in Guyana. left \$40 million to the Soviet Union, but the USSR did not take the money, it was reported Saturday. Jones and over 900 other Americans died in a suicide-murder ritual at Jonestown on the Venezuela-Guyana border Nov. 18, 1978.

DAR ES SALAAM (AFP) - The Tanzania government Saturday denied that foreigners had been barred briefly this week from

are considering replacements for their aging Soviet-built Sukhois. The air force also possesses an old model of the Mirage. Hernu, the first French minister to visit Peru since Socialist President François Mitterrand took office last year, said his presence demonstrated France's friendship with Peru's twoyear-old Democratic governments.

Hernu said he had discussed the transfer of technology to Peru but stressed he had not come as an arms merchant, " It is a question of exchanges, of military cooperation, to assure Peru of real technical assistance," he said.

visiting the island of Zanzibar, linked to the mainland since 1964 in the united Republic of Tanzania. Home Affairs Minister Muhiddin Kimario. assuring foreigners that they were still free to travel to Zanzibar and its twin island of Pemba, said that he had never, issued any restriction on travel to the Indian Ocean islands.

NEW YORK (R) - Hitler's brown shirt. which he wore on ceremonial occasions during the war, has been withdrawn from an auction here because of threatening phone calls. Auctioneer Charles Hamilton said the shirt could have fetched more than \$40,000. At U.N. on Sept. 28

Shultz, Gromyko to meet

WASHINGTON, Sept. 11 (AP) - U.S. Secretary of State George P. Shultz will hold his first meeting with Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gromyko at the United Nations Sept. 28 "on matters of mutual interest." the State Department announced.

Officials here said the talks were unlikely to pave the way for the summit meeting that President Ronald Reagan has proposed to Soviet President Leonid I. Brezhnev. They said the meeting would probably cover a wide-ranging number of issues, including probably the situation in the Middle East.

Since the last high-level U.S.-Soviet meeting in June between the then-Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig and Gromyko, the Reagan administration has launched new proposals for peace in the Mideast.

The Soviets, who were offered no role. have criticized the plans. But it is not clear whether they will try to block the U.S. drive. A number of Arab countries, including Syria, have close ties to Moscow.

The meeting could also entail the two governments' position at the reopening of the nuclear arms control talks in Geneva on Oct. 6. The negotiators are considering a Reagan proposal to sharply reduce strategic nuclear warheads on both sides.

When the talks resume, the Soviet negotiators are expected to present a proposed treaty of their own. U.S.-Soviet relations have been cool for a number of years. In a speech Friday in California, the direc-

tor of the U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, Eugene V. Rostow, said Mos-Sotelo won't lead

next government MADRID, Sept. 11 (R) — Spanish Prime

Minister Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo will not lead the country's next government even if his party wins elections in October, it was officially announced Friday.

The ruling Union of the Democratic
Center (UCD) said it would present Party

President Landelino Lavilla as its candidate for prime minister in the Oct. 28 polls in place of Calvo Sotelo. Calvo Sotelo has been prime minister for

18 months and will lead the government until after the elections which the opposition Socialists are tipped to win. He called the elections last month in the

face of growing disarray in the party and strong public criticism of his performance in Lavilla, former speaker of the Congress (lower house), took over the party presidency

in July with a brief to prepare it for elections as the standard bearer of the political center. On Monday, he won a significant personal victory when he fought off a proposal for the UCD to ally with the far-right in an anti-Sociialist pact.

cow is intent on bringing all of Europe, Asia, Africa and the Middle East under its control This strategy, Rostow said, would leave the

United States "with no choice but to acquiesce in Soviet hegemony." As a safeguard, Rostow said, the United States

should maintain a strong nuclear deterrent. The U.S. secretary of state and the Soviet foreign minister customarily meet in New York in the fall while they are attending the U.N. General Assembly session. Any breakin the pattern would suggest a falling out between the superpowers.

Cruise ship runs aground; 1 dies

JUNEAU, Alaska, Sept. 11 (AP) - A cruise ship ran aground near a small group of islands in Frederick Sound on Friday, and a woman was crushed to death and two other persons were injured as passengers and crew fled in lifeboats, the U.S. Coast Guard said.

The 152-foot Majestic Explorer, carrying about 100 persons and owned by Majestic Alaska Boat Co. of Seattle, ran aground about 9:05 a.m. (1605 GMT), the Coast Guard said.

Spokesman Ray Massey said one of the injured persons was in critical condition and the extent of injuries to the other was unknown. They were taken by Coast Guard helicopters to Petersburg. No identities were

available. Robert Giersdorf, president of exploration Cruise Lines Inc., said the victims were sitting in a life-boat when a second life boat carrying some people crashed down on top of them.

By late morning, the remaining crew and passengers were aboard rescue vessels, including two large commercial fishing boats and several pleasure craft. Massey said the survivors would be taken to the Five Fingers, a group of islands.

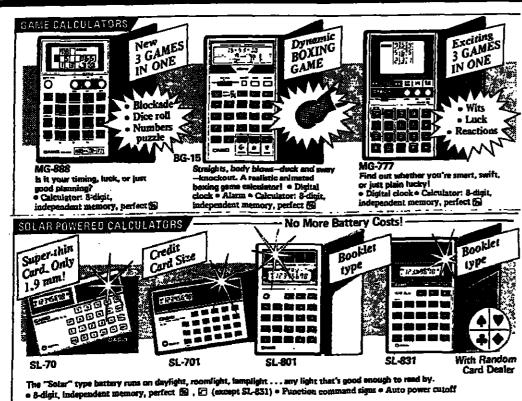
Mass grave found near Phnom Penh

BANT, Sept. 11 (R) - The Kampuchean authorities have uncovered a fresh mass grave near Phnom Penh containing the remains of about 1,500 persons. Radio Hanoi reported Saturday. The radio, monitored in Bangkok, said they were the victims of the former Khmer Rouge regime which was ousted in January 1979.

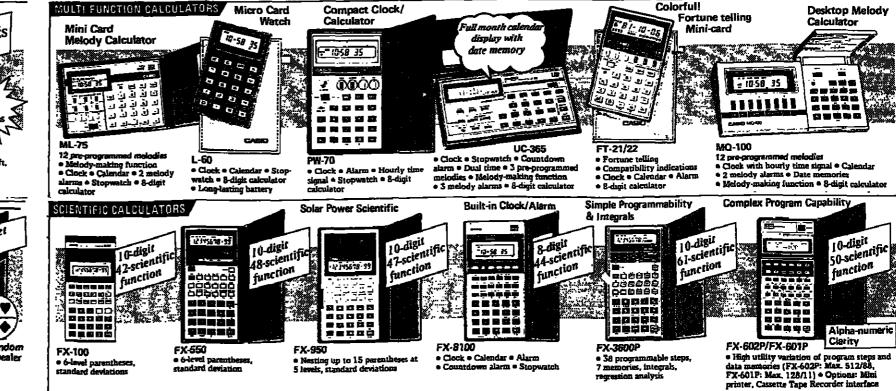
The Khmer Rouge have been blamed internationally for the deaths of hundreds of thousands of Kampucheans during nearly four years in power.

Vietnam partly justified its December 1978 invasion of the country on the grounds that it was helping to free Kampucheans from the atrocities of their Chinese-backed rulers and countering a threat to its security from China.





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MARCOS VS OPPOSITION

The explosion of a powerful device in Manila yesterday may be an isolated incident despite its tragic consequences for those who lost their lives and the many others injured. It may also be the start of a campaign of violence that President Marcos has feared and spoken about recently.

Given the Communist insurgency in the North and the trouble in the South where Muslims are seeking selfdetermination. Marcos will have his hands full of agony. Add to it the growing opposition in the country, the demands for greater political liberties and threats of violence, and the

situation for him and the people in general becomes grum. Marcos, who is undoubtedly a skilled politician who has held on to power despite staggering challenges, says he is doing his best to liberalize his rule and hand back public

freedoms to where they belong. The growing opposition says the opposite is true and that the government is withholding popular rights and tightening its control as Marcos prepares to visit the U.S., his principal

ally. It is, in fact, this visit which is providing much of the conflict in the Philippines just now as both parties seek to reap the maxi-num benefit from the expected limelight. Marcos, aware of the generally hostile American media to This regime, will want to project a new image, that of the

enlightened and benevolent leader who cares for the people and safeguards their liberties. The opposition, which is diverse and manifold, wants to highlight the shortcomings of the system and win a fair hearing in the same media with the aim of embarrassing the president

as he lands in Washington. The trouble that Marcos has predicted may be just begin-

Saudi Arabian press review

held in Fez, Morocco, was the mein topic for comment in Saturday's newspapers.

Al-Nadwa urged the U.S. administration to announce immediately its approval of the unified Arab peace plan to put an end to what it called wars and tragedies in the Middle East and to ensure peace and security in the

The Arab plan had provided a golden opportunity to re-establish Arab solidarity. The plan's unanimous approval by Arab leaders had placed the ball in the American court," the paper said. It added that these develop-

ments had testified the Arab ₹ñation's desire for a just and lasting peace in the area and gave · Washington a chance to "initiate an effective action to establish peace in the region."

Okaz said the upcoming phase

would witness a "political and diplomatic confrontation among major world capitals over the implementation of the eight-point Arab peace plan endorsed by the 112th Arab summit as a framework of a just and comprehensive settitlement for the Palestine prob-

The paper said Arab leaders "had proved that they were qual-"ified to shoulder their respon-'sîbilities.

Al-Bilad said the summit's ** breat success' was an outcome of the Arab leaders' sincere efforts to end inter-Arab differences and

The success of the Arab summit clear the Arab atmosphere." The paper singled out King Fahd for his "dynamic role and persistent moves to resolve marginal Arab

> Noting Arab and Western support for King Fahd's stand, Al-Bilad said it was in the framework of the Saudi monarch's "historic backing for the Arab position and strengthening of Arab capability

to confront challenges." The paper described the outcome of the summit as a "success for King Fahd's role and for every sincere efforts to regain Arab

" It is also an effective step in the Arab march toward protecting Arab rights and goals," it added.

Al -Riyadh said the Arab nation . was approaching a "new political phase after the success of the summit." It added that the endorsement of the Saudi peace victory for the Kingdom, but also an Arab victory.

people are the main party to any future peace plan for the Middle

East," the paper said.

Al -Jazirah underlined the importance of following up and implementing the "decisive resolutions' adopted at the summit. The paper said the resolutions had reflected a clear Arab strategy governing collective and vice of Arab causes, headed by the Palestinian cause. (SPA)



By Richard Boudreaux

SAN SALVADOR -The war in El Salvador is intensifying in a costly deadlock between an army adopting aggressive, U.S.-promoted combat tactics and an elusive guerrilla force bent on ambushes and sabotage. After nearly three years of fighting, battlefield deaths and damage to the country's electrical and transport systems are rising. Military analysts say both sides are getting stronger and neither appears to be win-

ning.
The Farabundo Marti National Liberation Front, whose 4,000 to 6,000 guerrillas hold sway in much of the countryside, is counting on the stalemate to belp it win a share of power through a negotiated settlement of the fighting that started in October

Commanders of the 24,600 strong armed forces reject negotiations with guerrilla leaders. But President Alvaro Magana's civilian government, at the urging of Pope John Paul II and the U.S. State Department, last month formed a panel committed to seeking "reconciliation" of Central America's hottest conflict.

In what moderate politicians tell a possible first step toward peace talks, the army allowed the International Red Cross to enter a combat area last week for the first time to receive 40 captured government soldiers freed by the guerrillas.

Militarily a pattern has emerged. After 20 major

army sweeps this year, the guerrillas fled their strongholds, stepped up ambush and sabotage attacks elsewhere, then I returned when the army withdrew. "Both sides are holding their ground, overcoming major difficulties and getting better at what they are good at," a Salvadoran military

The army's latest drive, encircling the San Vicente Volcano east of the capital. recovered scores of farm communities occupied by guerrillas for two years. Most of the guerrillas escaped.

Warning of the attack reached the rebel-held village of San Jacinto de la Cruz two days in advance, recalled Armando Vargas, a survivor. After a debate on whether to stay and fight, 125 of 185 inhabitants, including most of the armed rebels, got out safely, he said.

Later, as 4,000 government soldiers tightened their circle, many who had stayed tried to break out. "Some died in air bombardments," the 36-year-old peasant said, and three unarmed men he knew were shot on the run. Three women from the area told reporters 300 unarmed peasants were killed in the two-week operation. After withdrawing Aug. 29, the army announcing it had killed 270 armed and unarmed "subversives" while losing two of its own men, blew up a guerrilla ammunition depot and power generator, seized hundreds of rifles and freed five captured soldiers.

The results encouraged the administration of

U.S. President Ronald Reagan, which invested \$81 million this year to train and equip the Salvadoran

In San Vicente province, the army's three U.S.trained batallious and other units used U.S.supplied helicopters to move troops to battle and relied on an American-promoted strategy of deploying small, mobile bands to use guerrilla methods against the insurgents. "It was a crackerjack operation, the best they have had," a Western analyst said.

However, the operation's commander, Col. Napoleon Alvarado, conceded that about 500 rebels and their supporters fled before the operation started. "They have us infiltrated," he

After most government forces withdrew from San Vicente, snipers ambushed two army trucks in the department, killing 20 soldiers. The guerrillas ambush government patrols and overrun small town defense outposts to obtain weapons, although Salvadoran officials say some of the rebels' guns are coming from leftist-ruled Nicaragua.

Rebel attacks on buses and other vehicles, counted by newspapers, jumped from 96 last year to 338 in the first six months of 1982. Officials say 637 bombings did \$6 million in damage to power installations in the past 18 months and blacked out the eastern third of the country for 14 days in August. Railroad equipment and bridges are blown up weekly. (AP)

SWAPO would inherit sick economy in Namibia

By Gillian Gunn

LONDON -Suppose the Namibia jigsaw puzzle fell into place tomorrow and a SWAPO-dominated government took power. What kind of economy would it inherit? A very sick one, according to new statistics recently released by the South African government. plan by the summit was not only a And, perhaps more important, one whose structure would limit policy options.

Previously Pretoria treated Namibia as part of "The Arab plan has clearly South Africa for statistical purposes. Although not indicated that the Palestinian impartial the new figures permit, for the first time, impartial, the new figures permit, for the first time, an independent analysis of the Namibian situation. They paint a picutre of declining economic growth, progressive narrowing of the economic base and growing dependence on South African subsidies to avoid a balance of payments deficit and investment stagnation.

Namibia's real gross domestic product declined by 7.5 percent in 1979 and 1 percent in 1980. Before allowing for inflation, growth in the first half unilateral Arab actions in the ser- of 1981 was only 2.2 percent, pointing to a serious decline in real terms.

Lack of confidence in the political situation was

apparently responsible for the fall at first, but now drought and poor uranium and diamond prices are adding to Namibia's problems. Mining revenue fell by a quarter in the first half of 1981.

To regain moderate growth, the country will require not only peace-inspired confidence but a recovery in Western uranium and diamond demand. That renewed demand is unlikely in the short term because orders for Southern Africa's minerals usually lag behind Western recovery by at least 18 months.

The poor short-term prospects suggest Namibia's future rulers will not be able to fund immediate reforms and that policies will be influenced by the conditions of aid providers. Another disquieting revelation is Namibia's increasing dependence on export earnings. In 1975 exports accounted for about two-thirds of GDP. In 1980 they accounted for three-quarters.

The more export-dependent Namibia grows, the more it is at the mercy of international market forces, and the more power accrues to the foreign concerns which run the export industries of mining, fishing and livestock ranching.

Because the government plays such a crucial role in investment, and because a large proportion of the

Namibian government's income comes from Pretoria (about 60 percent in the first three quarters of 1981) the possible halting of South African assistance after a SWAPO victory would have a substantial impact on economic momentum unless immediately replaced by other aid.

The figures also show how the balance of payments is affected by transfers to and from South Africa. The current account surplus of R21.6 million in 1980 would have been a deficit without the transfer of R78 million from Pretoria.

On the other hand, if Namibia had exchange controls it would have lost less than 1980's R184 million in dividends and interest payments to South African residents. So while South African transfers offset some of the dividend and interest haemorrhage, South Africa is still getting the better end of

A future Namibian government will face a dilemma when it comes to decide on exchange control policy. Because the bulk of the dividends go to the mining houses, exchange controls would hit them the hardest. If the mining companies then slowed investment export revenue with which to fund social reform would dry up. (ONS)

Ceausescu's

How long can the regime of Romania's Nicolai Ceausescu survive the kind of ridicule now being poured on it from Paris? Applied to any other Communist dictator, such a

question from the French press would be dismissed as groundless wishful thinking. But Ceausescu, who only a few years ago was praised and courted in the West for his courage in breaking free from the conformity of the Eastern bloc, is now stripped of friends and trust, and his ambitious economic plans are sinking ever deeper into debt.

That the highest posts in the land are occupied by

the leader's wife, family and friends may give him immediate reassurance but the same fact makes him all the more vulnerable to party jealousies in Bucharest or to the nod from Moscow which could bring the Ceausescu era to a close...

Coausescu will go to any lengths to avoid ridicule. He runs no danger in his own country, where his portrait is in every newspaper and where schoolchildren and trade unionists write ardent verses in his honor. The Securitate, the feared secret police, silence the few dissenters.

But in Paris two Romanian refugee writers -Virgil Tanase and Paul Goma - have kept the fires. of ridicule alight. "His Majesty Ceausescu I, Communist

Monarch' was the title of the article written by Tanase in January which led the Securitate to condemn the two Paris-based writers to death. What followed might have been no more than a fascinating but unimportant political spy story of

double agents and victims who come back to life. except that President Mitterrand chose to become personally involved in the struggle against the Romanian secret police. The assassin picked by Bucharest was a Romanian engineer and industrial spy who now calls him-

self Z. During the eight years he has lived in France Z has carried out many routine assignments for the Securitate, but he had no stomach for murder. The difficulty was that if he refused a demand that he was told came straight from Ceausescu, vengeance would fall on his brother, a well-known Romanian

Z decided to lay his problem before the DST, the French counter-espionage service. What followed was a long and elaborate theatrical performance. Z decided with the approval of the Securitate that he would poison Goma and hire French underworld killers to kidnap and murder Tanase.

At a reception Z put "poison" in Goma's glass. The charade had to be played as realistically as possible in case there was another Romanian agent present to check up on Z. Then the glass was knocked out of Goma's hand by his next door neighbor who was, of course, a member of the DST. Tanase was kidnapped in the street on May 20.

France raised an indignant outcry. Mitterrand knew that the writer was living comfortably in the hands. of no-one more threatening than DST agents, but the president fully cooperated in the mystification when asked about the writer's disappearance at a... press conference in July.

He was giving the affair his personal attention, Mitterrand said. And he warned of a serious cooling of France's relations with Romania if Tanase did not reappear. At the end of July, Mitterrand "postponed" his official visit to Bucharest.

Meanwhile Z was being given a hero's welcome in the Romanian capital. He managed to get his brother out of the country.

The next thing the Securitate knew was that Tanase had reappeared from the cottage in Brittany where he had been hiding. And sitting beside Goma and Tanase at the press conference was the bearded bespectacled spy whose loyalty stopped short of murder.

As for Ceausescu - tricked and exposed with the help of the French president - he has reaped a whirlwind of scorn in the French press.

Opposition newspapers are divided about Mitterrand's part in the affair. Some feel that the head of state should keep clear of the rough and tumble of espionage. Le Monde points out that whatever one may feel about Ceausescu, Romania is not the only country which has kidnapped or assassinated opponents abroad. During the Algerian war French agents captured the anti-Gaullist activist Col. Argoud in Germany and brought him back to Paris.

It now looks unlikely that Mitterrand can ever meet Ceausescu. (ONS)

Letter to the editor

On treatment of Filipinos

I wish to thank Mr. Hassan Said A. Leunam (letters to the editor, Aug. 28) for expressing sympathy on behalf of thousands of Philippine workers in the Kingdom over the poor treatment they get.

We Filipinos are known all over the world for perseverance and patience, but we need respect. Remember that Arabs and any other foreigners for that matter, are treated like kings in the Philippines. Sincerely yours,

Felipe Abunda Pepito RISCO Jeddah

Today is Sunday, Sept. 12th, the 255th day of 982. There are 110 days left in the year. Highlights in history on this date:

1571 — Charles IX of France and Huguenot leader Admiral Cologny are reconciled; Turkish Fleet attacks shipping in Adriatic Sea, and John of Austria assembles fleet to oppose them. 1711 - French force enters Bay of Rio de

Janeiro. 1772 — Russia takes Baku and Derbent on Caspian Sea from Persia.

1801 — Alexander I of Russia announces annexation of Georgia in Russia. 1848 — Switzerland adopts new constitution: a federal union with strong central government.

1890 — British South Africa Company founds Salisbury in Rwbanaland, Rhodesia 1944 — First American troops reach German

soil in World War II. 1945 - U.S. Gen. Douglas McCarthur orders Black Dragon Society dissolved in Japan, and

many leaders are arrested. 1971 — The U.S. and the Soviet Union agree on system for halting nuclear accidents.

Thought for today:

Books are good enough in their own way, but they are a mighty bloodless substitute for life -Robert Louis Stevenson, British author (1850-Til Brain A

Jeddah wind ideal

Go, fly a kite up, up, into the sky!

By L. Alien Rose

JEDDAH - Kites have been flown in various cultures and countries since immemorial times. Consisting, basically of a lightweight frame, covered with paper, cloth, or nowadays, plastic, kites come in all shapes and sizes from the simple to the intricately complex. Although the most common are the diamond, hexagon, box and the tetrahedron, almost any shape and configuration is possible. limited only by the designer's imaginat-

Though normally regarded as a child's toy. the kite has historically been employed for far more serious purposes. In oriental societies, kites often have deeprooted cultural and historical associations. Kites shaped and painted like birds, animals, dragons and demons were frequently flown for religious or ceremonial purposes. Eastern myths include many stories concerning kites. Polynesian myths are especially rich in tales of personification of kites.

Aside from any religious and ceremonial significance, the kite, technologically, is the earliest recorded form of aircraft, and is capable of lifting heavy weights and even men. Such capabilities were swiftly put to less than peaceful purposes.

One of the first references to kites in Chinese literature is their use by Gen. Han Hsin, circa 200 B.C. to measure the distance between his troops and an enemy stronghold. The first evidence of a kite in Europe appears as an illustration in a 14th century book showing a kite being used to drop a bomb over the walls of castle.

Though never a standard piece of military equipment, the kite was used in warfare, as recently as World War II, in a variety of ways, including observation, photography, dropping of leaflets and supplies, raising radio aerials, and as gunnery targets. However, with the advent of airplanes, and more efficient lifting bodies, the kite quickly faded from the military scene.

The kite in peacetime, while always retaining its recreational value, was also used for such varied activities as fishing, hunting, and meteorological studies.

Kite fishing is probably the oldest peaceful application of kites. The practice was formerly widespread in parts of Indonesia, Melanesia and Polynesia. It consisted of the kite, usually made of large leaves sewn together, flown at considerable heights by a fisherman on shore or in a canoe with the fishing line dangling from the kite to the water. Kites enabled the fisherman to fish in dangerous or inaccessible areas and conceal his presence from the fish.

Hunters in the 19th century sometimes used kites shaped like birds of prey to frighten game birds into remaining in the undergrowth until beaters arrived to scare them into the air for shooting.

One of the kites best known uses, however, was in the field of meteorology. the most famous example of which was Benjamin Franklin's demonstration of the electrical nature of lightning by flying a kite in a thunderstorm. In the eatly days of meteorologica investigation, kites were utilized to raise thermometers up to take the temperatures of clouds and the upper air, and were also used to determine wind velocities above the ground. But with the introduction of modern helium sounding balloons in the 1930s and 40s, the kite soon retired from the stage of scientific research.

Kites helped lay the foundations of aeronautical theory and design that led to the development of gliders, and eventually, to the first powered aircraft.

In the 20th century, the kite has been predominantly used for recreation. Although popularly seen solely as a children's toy. in some parts of the world, kite-making and flying is serious adult business.

In Japan, which has a long history and tradition of kite-flying and manufacture, kites still represent a very popular sport and pastime. No nation has been more devoted to the construction of large kites than the Japanese. Kite dueling festivals, takokichi matsuri, are a frequent event where the gigantic fighting kites, "o-dako", are flown in competition. These massive kites, many yards across and beautifully adorned with painted designs or figures, are controlled by up to 49 bridles or ropes, and operated by as many as twelve

persons.

While most of us will never experience the

raw passion for kite-flying that the Japanese have, we can still enjoy the simple pleasures of this ancient sport.

Most standard kites are easily found in many toy and department stores in the Kingdom. Considerable discounts from regular store prices can be found at some of the local souks or sidewalk vendors. Despite the fact that the traditional diamond-shaped paper kites can still be encountered, most commercially sold kites are made of plastic and shaped in a birdlike "V" design, and are often decorated with the likenesses of comic book characters or superheroes.

Regardless of shape and size, whether simple or complex, store bought or homemade. the joy of having a kite is in the flying, and Jeddah is an ideal place for both the casual kite flyer and the enthusiast. The best wind for kite-flying ranges between 13 and 32 km/h (8 and 20 mph) that is steady close to the ground. Most times of the year, the Jeddah region has a steady wind within these ranges all day long. This usually eliminates the need for exhaustive running to launch the kite; one simply lets go off the kite and reels it out as it floats higher and higher on the wind currents. The favorable wind conditions coupled with the general absence of the kite's usual nemeses, trees and electric wires, practically makes Jeddah a kite-flyer's paradise.

Kite-flying is a relaxing sport that can be equally enjoyed in solitude, as well as in a group. Much of the pleasure comes from simply watching the kite soaring high. There is an almost inexplicable exhilaration and satisfaction in flying a kite, as though part of one's self is flying with it.

A KITE IN THE SKY: Kites come in all shapes and designs and those flying them range

China put kites to military uses

By Michael Parks

PEKING (LAT) - Soaring, swooping, sometimes crashing, kites are a Chinese passion. "The spirit goes aloft with them," says Kite Ha, one of Communist China's master kite-makers. "It's like climbing out of this world into another when you send your kite up into the sky."

The spring skies above China — from Tian An Men Square in the center of Peking to rural fields just being planted, from the Great Wall to air bases lined with jet fighters - are now filled with kites, some of them flying 1,500 to 1,600 feet high.

They come in all shapes and designs birds, butterflies and bats, big red Chinese lanterns, baskets of fruit, fat babies, giant centipedes stretching more than 100 feet - and those flying them range from schoolchildren of 6 and 7 to grandfathers well into their 70s.

"You quickly forget that it is just a kite up there and begin to think of it as yourself," said Guo Kewei, 69, a retired civil servant who has been a kite-flyer his whole life. 'You become like a bird climbing and

diving and sweeping across they sky. You feel you can almost lose yourself in the clouds. It's

The kite-maker's identification with his kite is indicated most clearly, perhaps, by belief that when your cares get you down, you make a very elaborate kite in a form appropriate to represent yourself, fly it high — then cut the string. The wind carries away the kite, and your problems. Kite-flying is hard work, requiring con-

siderable skill, says Ha Kuiming, 66, whose kite-making abilities are so widely known that he is simply called Kife Ha - as his father and grandfather were before him.

Kites can be toys for children, of course, but they can also be truly artistic creations with centuries of skill and refinement in their construction and considerable symbolism and meaning in their design." Ha said.

"As to flying a kite, you would be surprised how many never get 10 feet off the ground. "To make the wind obey is not easy. Great care must be taken with the kite's design so that it uses the wind effectively. That means you must study the wind closely before deciding what type of kite to build. What is the character of the wind? Is it harsh, strong but steady, gusty, soft and rolling? Then comes the design, the shaping of the frame — which side will be against the wind, which will the wind rise over? And then the covering with paper or silk and the fixing of the proper number of strings for balance and control.

Then you must test-fly a new design to remedy defects."

Other Chinese kite-makers are as insistent as Ha, who advises the 18-month-old Peking Kite Art Company, on the need for a true craftsman's skill in the design and construction of kites.

There is a difference between the hobbyist who flies kites for a bit of weekend fun - and millions of Chinese do — and the craftsman whose work continues a Chinese artistic tradition going back centuries," said Zhou You, 62, another veteran kite-maker, who came from Xian, a former Chinese capital west of Peking, to the first national kite festival in Tianjin in July. "There are only a few professional kite-makers left, and our skills are in danger of being lost unless they are passed on. Kites originated in China, and it is up to us to continue this fine tradition."

The invention of kites is credited, mostly by legend, to a carpenter named Gong Shuban during the so-called "Spring and Autumn . Period." (722-481 B.C.) of China's eastern Chou Dynasty. He is said to have made a wooden kite to carry a man aloft to reconnoiter enemy military positions.

"They called that first kite a "wooden Ha said, "and today the Chine for kite literally means "paper eagle." Chinese putkites to many other military uses

in the following centuries, according to Ha, who has written a 50,000 word history of different kite designs. One famous general during a war in the

western Han Dynasty (206 B.C. to AD24) had a large kite built, again out of wood, to carry a man with a flute over the enemy camp where he played songs that according to legend made them homesick and destroyed their will to fight,

Smaller military kites were used here well into the 11th century for signaling, carrying messages and measuring distances, according to well-kept Chinese records. One emperor even ordered that each of his armies have "several kite squads."

"Eventually, the emperors turned kites into toys for their own amusement," Ha said, and before the end of the Sung Dynasty (A.D. 1279), ordinary townspeople and some peasants were flying kites, particularly at festivals. This led to considerable development as new types of kites were employed. and kites quickly became one of China's great handicraft traditions. Kites spread from China to other parts of

Asia about the 6th century, according to Ha, but not to Europe until the 18th century. Marco Polo records in the story of his travels in China in the 13th century that he had seen many kites being flown.

Tsao Hsueh-chin, the 18th-century author of China's most famous novel, The Dream of the Red Chamber, was a skilled kite-maker and gave each its own personality and shape.

His classic kite, in the shape of a slim swallow with long legs and a small waist, for example, still symbolizes a woman, a fat swallow of husky build symbolizes a man. Smaller birds with shorter limbs are the kite family's

Most Chinese kites continue to combine symbolism with proven airworthy designs. When you look at the 40 or 50 kites over Tian An Men Square and the Forbidden City on a good day, each will seem quite dif-ferent," Ha said. "However, there are just a small number of basic forms, whatever motif they are decorated with.'

In northern China, where the winds are strong, rigid structures with hard wings are fashioned from bamboo, which, weight for weight, is often stronger than steel. In the south, where winds are gentler and the air more humid, soft, bird-like wings are made from paper or silk with a light, supple frame.

favorites, kites today are often made in the form of bats, a symbol of happiness since the Chinese word for bat has the same sound as that for good fortune. Others take the form of fish, which symbolize wealth since the word for fish has the same sound as that for affluence, of butterflies, the symbol of love, of dragonflies, the symbol of summer, and of characters from Chinese mythology, such as dragons and the monkey king.

Some of the most dramatic kites are the giant centipedes, which are made of a chain of discs about eight inches in diameter with a large papier-mache head. It can take as many as 200 persons helping to get a centipede kite airborne — and then a dozen stout men on the end of the rope controlling it. There are reports of centipede kites up to 300 feet long, but they are rare and said to be very difficult

After the Communists came to power in 1949, kite-making went into decline. Those who earned their living making kites were put into other lines of work that the government deemed more important. When the Cultural Revolution began in 1966, kite-flying even as a hobby was virtually banned. "Frivolous that is what they told me," retired civil servant Guo Kewei recalled. "The Red Guards came and smashed all my kites and then burned them in the street. "A diversion from the revolution" and "a remnant of the old society," they said, and then I was locked up for 31/2 years. For flying kites - just imagine, three and a half years in prison for flying

China's kite-makers now say that they are getting strong encouragement from the government to resume their work, either in one of the eight workshops and factories making kites under the Ministry of Light Industry or as individually employed persons allowed to hire apprentices.

"We regard kite-making now as part of China's rich cultural heritage," said Wang Zhenfu, manager of the Peking Art Kite Company, which employs 30 workers, "and we want to save this skill and high level of craftsmanship. Kites can be things of great

Yuan Lisheng, an official of the Tianjin Kite Factory, which has 90 workers and is likely to do about \$800,000 worth of business this year, believes that changing wind patterns in China and other developments will bring new designs and new techniques in kite-making and flying.

"We are experimenting with different materials, different kinds of paper, different fabrics, chemical glues rather than paste, different types of lines and even different plastics rather than the traditional bamboo for the frame," Yuan said. "These are just experiments. The veteran kite-makers, who are rather conservative, need not worry, but this craft will evolve in time. We are also' looking at the modern designs done abroad, as they are quite different from ours."

This does not distress Kite Ha. "We need to develop, to grow," he said.,

Peru having trouble against guerrillas

AYACUCHO, Peru (AP) - Police and government officials in Ayacucho state are fighting what they say is a deadly serious guerrilla war, and they acknowledge they are having difficulty.

Members of the Maoist Sendero Luminoso (shining path) guerrilla movement, intent on toppling the two-year-old civilian government, usually strike by night, sometimes with automatic rifles and sometimes with dynamite stolen from nearby mines.

Dynamite is what makes them powerful," says a top police commander from the special anti-subversive civil guard police unit known as the "Sinchis." The Sinchis are charged with eradicating the growing guerrilla threat and they call their foes "terrucos," the local Spanish nickname for terrorist.

So far President Fernando Belaunde Terry has not called in the military itself to help the police in the fight. Police and other authorities, however, have not ruled out the possibility that the army will be called in.

"We need more men, more arms. We are going to use whatever is necessary to liquidate these people," Ayacucho prefect Augusto Vega Riojo says. The government has recently announced it is increasing civil guard garrisons in Ayacucho and beefing up units of the republican guard, another police unit outside military control in other regions.

Meanwhile, the air force and army are providing logistical and air support for police operations. Belaunde's government classifies the insurrectionists as common criminals and terrorists, and the president has asked Peru's congress to reinstate the death penalty for terrorist offenses.

Roving Sendero bands have claimed responsibility for more than 2,900 individual attacks on police outposts in rural areas in this part of the country, killing police, alleged informers and destroying public installations.

So far this year officials say about 76 persons have been killed in the conflict nationwide. More than 50 of them were security forces or civilians "executed" by the guerrillas for allegedly acting as government informants after being found guilty in revolutionary "peoples' trials."

Terrorist attacks now take place almost daily. In some areas their domination of the territory is unchallenged. A state of emergency granting the government extraordinary arrest and search and seizure powers is in effect in Lima, and five departments (states), including this one. Although it is hard to confirm, various

estimates put the revolutionaries' total number at near 1,000 in this region alone, with additional contingents and sympathizers in 1,000 police are now facing what is thought to be a roughly equal-number of guerrillas in the rugged mountains of this and neighboring departments

"They hide behind darkness," Vega Riojo says, referring to the Sendero's method of selectively attacking lightly defended police outposts and blowing up power transmission and telecommunications towers in remote

Prefect Vega Riojo, at 34 the nation's youngest state political chief, calls the guerrillas "youths who have not found a place for themselves in society."

Vego Riojo says recent denunciations by human rights groups and political opposition leaders of alleged police mistreatment of Sendero prisoners are exaggerated. But he and Ayacucho police admit that prisoners are extensively interrogated. Civil guard 9th command officials based

here are more explicit: We are using modern methods of interrogation, and every other kind of method too," said a colonel in command headquarters. "But they are very tough and ideologically trained. They just don't

Police say they are not worried about being outnumbered in the long run, but about the growing effectiveness of the young revolutionaries' hit and run tactics.

In recent weeks several local high schools have been "visited" by the band's members. Normally, they wear woolen ski masks to hide their identities and lecture the students and teachers on their goals and their need of financial aid and collaboration.

According to Ayacucho's Huamanga University rector Enrique Moya Bendezu, many of these calls for aid are answered, usually with monetary contributions or sympathy on the part of local residents. Many Senderistas are thought to be former members of the university student body and the high schools and specialized academies of the Ayacucho In August a group of 30 to 40 guerrillas

accompanied by about 120 peasants of the area arrived at a university agricultural experiment station near Ayacucho as part of the Sendero educational campaign.

After lecturing farmhands and students on their strategy and revolutionary ideology, the Senderistas and Campesinos killed the farm animals and burned the tractors and buildings at the experimental station.

We don't understand why they did it. Moya said. "They said we are imperialist, part of the bourgeoisie power structure here in the region. But we do what we do on the farm to help the local peasants."



phere on his subject. A diver is seen at work in an aquarium tank at the famous Seaquarium in Miami, Florida, on his "Shark and Diver".

Besides choosing new king

Problems beset Swaziland

By Rob Batsford

MBABANE, Swaziland (R) - King Sobhuza, the "lion of the mighty claw," is dead, his senior widow the "great she elephant' rules in his place and several question marks hang over the future of this tiny kingdom.

The king died after a reign of more than 60 years, leaving his country without a written consitution and with a great deal of uncertainty ahead. The first task facing the inner circle of 15 royal elders and senior chiefs, guided by Queen Dzeliwe, is to choose a new king — no easy decision as King Sobhuza had more than 50 wives and 600 children.

But that may be the least difficult of the problems facing this landlocked mountainous country. King Sobhuza, who was the world's oldest and longest reigning monarch when he died aged 83 last month, had maintained a careful balance between the deeply traditionalist and modern life-styles. But diplomats said that without his firm controlling hand pressures for change from the young

educated elite may prove too strong. Speculation in Mbabane as to the identity of the future king has ranged over three of his sons, his 11-year-old last born, a 50-year-old businessman, and a senior official in Swazi Airways in his mid-thirties.

But the method of choosing an heir is shrouded in mystery as are other tribal rites. According to some sources close to the royal family, mere speculation of any individual as a possible successor immediately rules out that person.

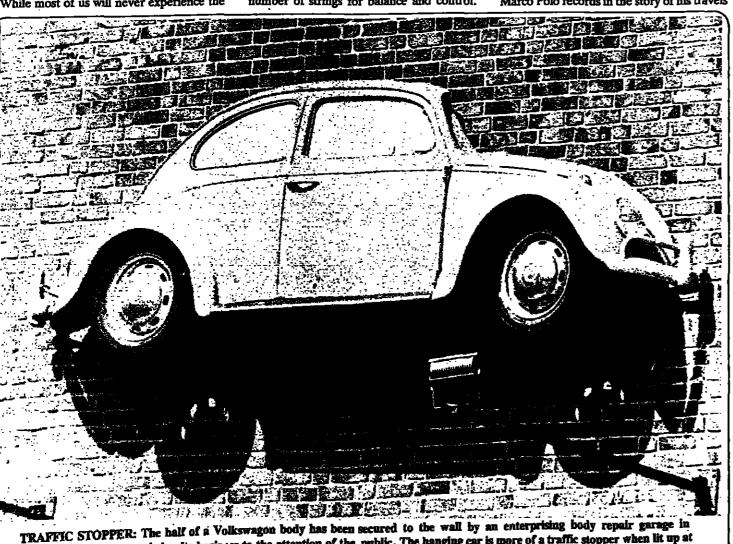
"But the fact is, no one outside that small inner circle really knows - and there is some doubt as to whether they do either," one of the sources said. "You must remember, the Swazi people haven't been in this situation since 1899." It was in that year Sobhuza, only a few months old, was chosen to succeed King Ngwane.

The major problem facing the Swazi rulers is whether to pursue a lifetime aim King Sobhuza has almost achieved. He had claimed that two large areas of South African land bordering his country rightfully

belonged to Swaziland. In June, it appeared the king had finally won when the South African government announced the two areas of Kanowane and Ingwavuma would be ceded to Swaziland. The announcement created a furore in the republic, both from the white right wing and the majority of the estimated 820,000 blacks

living in the two areas.

The land deal is still being disputed in South African courts and no date for a decision has been given. Diplomatic sources said the Swazi authorities were unlikely to go against the wishes of the dead king whose decisions were regarded as law. Swaziland would therefore continue with its claim to the two pieces of land which would also give the country access to the sea.



Hamburg, Germany, to bring its business to the attention of the public. The hanging car is more of a traffic stopper when lit up at

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In Brazil's industrial area

Birth defects linked to pollution to the machine

SAO PAULO (R) — Brazilian scientists fear there is a link between pollution in the dense industrial area of Cubatao outside Sao Paulo and a high local incidence of birth defects.

Cubatao, a jungle of petrol refineries, steel plants and chemical factories about 40 kms from Brazil's largest city. Sao Paulo. has been designated one of the world's most polluted areas by the World Health Organization.

"We are forced to admit that something abnormal is happening in Cubatao," Professor Roque Monteleone of the Sao Paulo School of Medicine told a recent scientific congress.

According to data gathered by a government-sponsored research group, five children were born in Cubatao with severe nervous system defects in six months prior to last March including three with encephalia, a condition in which the child is born without a

The industrial area of Cubatao. lying between Sao Paulo and Santos, south America's biggest port, has grown enormously in recent years and now sends up to 1,000 tons of pol-

lutants into the air every day. "It's not just Cubatao that's breathing this air, but the whole region," sanitary expert

TASTE & SMELL

PROBLEM

Cubatao, with a population of 90,000, has 23 major industries and is responsible for 2.6 percent of Brazil's gross domestic product.

Seawards, river tributaries flow sluggishly through Cubatao. To the west a steep escarpment rises abruptly 1,000 meters above the coastal plain. From a plane window the area appears to be covered with a thick layer of dirty cotton wool, rusty-pink in some areas or yellow in others.

On the ground, a grey-specked dust covers the leaves of trees, and even heavy rainfall fails to shift it. In Vila Parisi, a shantytown of 15,000 people wedged between two fertilizer plants and a chemical factory, children play along open sewers and take kicks at what appear to be piles of chemical powder lying in drifts by the roadside.

The alarm was raised in Brazil when embryologist Reinaldo Azoubel, newly returned from studies in England, released the first analysis of congenital deformation in Cubatao. Since then controversy has raged are the defects really due to pollution or to the poverty level of much of Cubataos population?

Dr. Azoubel has consistently maintained that it is extremely unlikely that malnutrition causes the defects. In Vila Parisi, Cubatao's poorest district, the population still has an

earnings level only slightly below the national average, and a great deal more than some rural areas and other city slums.

Most inhabitants are recent immigrants from rural areas of neighboring states. attracted to Cubatao by the promise of employment in industry. Although they had never suffered respiratory problems or skin diseases before coming to Cubatao, people say they would not leave because here, at least, they have work, food and schools.

"I firmly believe that it is the enormous multiplicity of pollutants in Cubatao that is causing such problems," Professor Etelvino Bechara, a Harvard-trained research chemist, told Reuters.

Professor Bechara said research had shown that people in Vila Parisi had twice the level of enzymes responsible for protecting the body against the harmful effects of activated oxygen in their blood as a control group from Sao Paulo city.

"Several lines of research have shown that activated types of oxygen, hydrogen peroxide for example, can promote chemical lesi ons or damage to DNA," he said.

The Brazilian government has taken some steps to improve the situation, by authorizing the use of low sulphur fuels for Cubatao's

By Peter J.

Steincrohn M.D., F.A.C.P

Dear Dr. Steincrohn: For the pass three years I have acquired a "different" taste and smell. Everything tastes and smells like something burning — like garbage. I hardly eat at all because you can

understand I have no appetite under these conditions. I have lost weight, have become nervous and depressed. At times I get so nauseated I have to stay in-bed. I have been to many doctors, all

of whom say it is a stubborn condition for which there is no definite cure. I am 29 years old. Please try to help me. - Mr. D. Dear Dr. Steincrohn: In the month of March 1976 I developed what was diagnosed as the flu. The aftermath about 10 days later was

complete loss of taste and smell. My doctor referred me to a specialist in ENT. After a brief examination he said he could not help me. Everything I eat or drink has a very bad taste and smell. You can't imagine how horrible it is to have all food and drink taste bad. Anything you can offer in the way of advice will be most welcome. —

Mr. O. Dear Mr. D. and Mr. O.: Misery may love company but I don't think it will make you feel better to know that an estimated half million people in this country suffer from some impairment of taste

and smell. Often there is a history of flu or some injury to the head. There may be other reasons such as nasal polyps, severe burns, wearing dentures, heavy smoking.

Sometimes the condition appears after surgery or a stroke. Occasionally drugs like L-dopa for Parkison's, griseofulvin for fungal infections and thiazide diuretics will cause symptoms. I recall one patient with hypothyroidism whose sense of taste and smell returned after treatment with thyroid hormone.

The problem is being studied and not overlooked. For example. many patients have been helped by taking zinc treatment. Taste and smell abnormalities often occur together. Here are some

of the scientific definitions: Hypogensia: Lessened ability to taste or recognize salty, sweet sour or bitter substances.

Hyposmia: Lessened ability to recognize vapors.

Dysgensia: Distortion of normal taste. Dysosmia: Distortion of normal smell.

Cacogensia: Perverted taste, the sensation of foul, obnoxious smell associated with inhaling the odor of food or perfumes normally considered pleasant.

Agensia or Anosmia: A total loss of ability to taste or smell. Taste and smell are closely associated. For example, if you hold your nose closed, it's difficult to distinguish between the taste of an apple and an onion.

MEDICALETTES

(Replies to and from readers) Dear Steincrohn: I am a victim of gout attacks. All I use is aspirin and a heating pad. I suffer for many days but I believe the less medicine one takes the better. - Mr. W.

Comment: Aspirin isn't hard candy; it's medicine. If you take aspirin you should be willing to take special medications we have for gout. They not only lessen the severity of the actual attack but prevent frequent attacks. Think it over and you will suffer less, Mr.

(Tomorrow: The fear of cancer)

You can talk

PARIS, (RFI) - Until now, questions put to a conventional data-processing machine had to be in coded language by means of an alphanumerical keyboard. Soon, it will probably be enough to talk to the machine for it to obey strictly the orders which it will be able to understand and put into effect. This is a decisive step, opening vast perspective for the

It seems that the world market of automatic recognition of speech may reach \$3 billion by 1990. A large number of sectors of activity will be affected: industrial automation, office data systems, telematics, the automobile, the medical industry, the teaching industry and a wide variety of applications concerning the general public.

These systems now have to be developed and simplified so that even non-specialists can use them. In France, the Nancy dataprocessing research center has been working in this direction for the last ten years. This laboratory is associated with the National Center for Scientific Research (CNRS) and has

about 100 research scientists. The Nancy center's first task has been to solve the problem of analyzing oral signals, to work out the data programs which will enable the machine to recognize isolated words, and then finally to recognize whole "speeches."

These efforts have resulted in the systems, intelligent "syntax analyzers", since they are capable of predicting words which may appear in a sentence. within the recognized context and within the framework of the grammer of the language, and thus are capable of eliminating errors or repetitions.

The firm: Bertin is using them already in order to launch on the market shortly "cards" of word recognition. The French bank "Credit Agricole will use this chance to ask oral questions of its clients' accounts. On this basis. Renault may be able to manufacture vocal-controlled vehicles for disabled people. For the hard of hearing are envisaged handcontrolled systems transcribing spoken words automatically into written words on a screen.

Meanwhile, the Nancy center has begun drawing up a basis data system for "spoken French." Made up of analogical and numerical magnetic tapes, of X-ray images of the vocal system, it will be of great help to the national industry of speech recognition and synthesis.

The Nancy center is working, too, on recognition of images, and for many precise applications: architecture, assisted conception by computers analysis of scenes for the construction of robots and teledetection, and detection of road fissures. This laboratory is certainly making an important contribution to the future of the French data-processing industry.

Another Look

Verdict on TV fare

By Robert Yoakum

"Violence on television can lead to aggressive behavior by children and teenagers who watch the programs, shows a government review of the past decade of research an this long-debated topic... Calling television a 'violent form of entertainment,' the new report found that the percentage of programs containing violence has remained essentially the same during the past decade and during this period 'there also has been more violence on children's weekend programs than on prime-time television. "

The Washington Post

"Are you St. Peter?" the president of the network asked shyly.

"No. I am an administrative assistant to St. Peter. We are more commonly called angels."

"Ah! I sort of assumed that, well.." "That St. Peter would greet you personally? No. I'm afraid not. The only people he greets personally are those about whom there is no doubt - the ones who are cleared for direct entry. He doesn't get involved in the interrogations."

"Interrogations?! You mean I have to be questioned before I can get into Heaven?" The angel corrected him gently: "In order to find out whether you will get into

Heaven.' "But you must know who I am! I am president of the broadcasting network,

"I know," the angel replied, "and I promise it will not be held against you. Now then, our area of greatest concern is the, well, unholy amount of violence that has been shown on American television, including your network."

"I assumed you would be worried more about sex," the network president said. "Only if violence is involved. We are concerned about what humans do to one another, not what they do with one another. One statistic in your folder says that the average American child, by the time he is 14, has watched 11,000 murders on televi-

"That's quite a few," the network president admitted, "but usually the violence doesn't begin until nine o'clock."

"Another statistic in this folder," the angel said, "shows that two million children under the age of 11 are still watching television at midnight." "You must have quite a computer here,"

the network president said, looking uneas ily at the thick folder with his name on it. "In any case, we carry all that violence only because the advertising agencies insist on it. They're the ones to blame."

"I'll take it up with the next advertising agency executive who comes through the angel said, handing him a red slip. "Meanwhile, I think you should apply elsewhere."

A few days later the same angel interviewed the head of the giant advertising agency, Ted Aches, Inc. The ad executive protested vehemently when he was told about the network president's charge.

"That's absurd!" he exclaimed. "All we do is buy shows for sponsors, they're the

ones to blame." "That sound familiar," the angel said "I'll discuss it with the next sponsor I meet

Meanwhile, take this red slip. It will admit you to a place where you will feel more a A week later a sponsor appeared. He was

indignant when told of the ad executive's accusation. "Utter nonsense!" he said. "Our only job

is selling soap powder and detergents. We simply provide what the public wants - and it wants violence. The public is to blame."

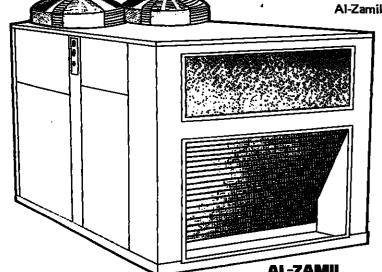
"That's exactly what I was told by several Roman emperors when I asked them about throwing Christians to the lions in the Colosseum," the angel said. "Here's your red ticket to the other place. You will meet them down there, along with a number of network and advertising executives."

"Is it horribly hot?" the sponsor asked.

"No, they make the punishment fit the crime. You will spend eternity watching reruns of your own programs and ads."

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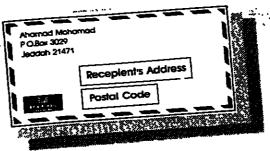
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policies, thus convincing skeptics.

their own self-interest."

fitable as peace.

One skeptic is former Secretary of State

Dean Rusk, who finds the plan naive because

"one of the problems is the assumption that

people will react reasonably rationally in

Retorts Heimlich: "It's true I don't under-

stand diplomacy. But how is it that with the

most brilliant minds and the greatest spy sys-

tems, we still end up with wars? The time has

come for people to react in their own self-

interest. I have even figured out the timing on

this: We have two years to turn ourselves

around before we get hopelessly and finally

locked into a war course. By the way, I

be just another doctor mouthing off."

needed Rusk's comments. Without that I'd

The fight for a nuclear freeze is all very

well, he adds, but that won't come until the

mutual suspicions are lulled by mutual

business successes ("caterpillar tractor is

losing \$90 million and has tractors sitting

around unbought. Sell 'em to Russia',") and

the realization that war is no longer as pro-

Friends are even talking of running Heim-

lich for president in 1984 as a Republican on

a peace platform." My name is better known

than either Bush or Anderson (whom he bac-

ked in 1980) when they were running," he

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Heimlich's new Gordian knot

omputers for peace' proposed

By Michael Kernan

WASHINGTON (WP) - All of Dr. Henry J. Heimlich's achievements bear the same hallmark; they cut Gordian knots. In fact, they sometimes are so very forceful and so very simple that they take people aback until they are demonstrated.

In 1955 he was the first surgeon to replace any human organ. In his hotel room he even has a full-sized human stomach made of felt with zippers, and he will show how he simply cuts a long strip from the stomach and fashions it into a tube to create an artificial

Later he invented a drainage valve for chest wounds. It is nothing but a bronx cheer device, a flat rubber tube that lets air out but

And of course in '74 he invented the Heimlich Maneuver, the almost universally known treatment for choking on food: Grab the victim from behind, ball your fist over the midriff just under the ribs, and jab in and upward, hard. Heimlich tested in on animals, and then suggested via newspapers that someone try it in a choking incident. Within a week a Seattle restaurateur saved a woman's life with it.

He has also proposed a cure for cancer: Give the patient malaria, thus raising the body heat too high for cancer cells to thrive. simple, forceful — and controversial.

Now the 62-year-old Cincinnati surgeon has another Gordian knot to cut. He believes he has a plan for world peace. It is called computers for peace," and the idea is a vast increase in trade with our political enemies that will, he thinks, deflect us all from our chopping the air, "The Marshal Plan worked. The economic programs to defuse the racial troubles in '68 worked. Inadequate or not, they reduced the violence. This country and the Soviet Union are potentially the greatest trading partners in history. This is based on hard, practical self-interest."

For example, he notes, if we sold the Soviets consumer goods, they could afford to be less obsessed with keeping their people from learning about the glittering creature attractions of the West and could lift the Iron Curtain a bit. If they paid us in cash, they would have less to spend on weapons, and meanwhile our production would rise and unemployment would drop.

Using the talent for publicity that drives his critics wild, Heimlich has written to presidential assistant Michael Deaver (who saved Ronald Reagan's life in 1976 with the Heimlich Maneuver), asking that the president

approve the Soviet gas pipeline to Europe.

"The idea that the Russians would close it down to blackmail the Europeans - and lose \$10 billion a year in revenues — is crazy. They've already had two smaller pipelines in place for 15 years, and nothing of the sort has

He and his Heimlich Institute have talked up computers for peace with world leaders, and as one of the most popular speakers in the United States, the ubiquitous doctor puts the idea over wherever he goes. He likes to quote Thomas Jefferson: "By wise use of the power to trade what we have been blessed with, we may find in food a substitute for the sword and a means to keep peace in the

Japanese rearming raises eyebrows

TOKYO (R) - The Japanese armaments industry, dismantled after the country's defeat in World War II. is growing again as the country expands its military role in the Pacific region. Japan's postwar constitution renounces war as part of government policy. yet it maintains a 240,000-member defense force armed with some of the world's most advanced weapons systems, most designed or made under license by domestic firms.

But it remains government policy not to export arms and even a recent request by the United States, its major ally and arms supplier, for technical information on Japanese-designed weapons is being treated

In the next five years, the Japanese Defense Council, the government's major decision-making body, estimates defense spending at between 15,600 billion and 16,400 billion yen (\$60 billion to \$63 billion). The bill for weapons procurements is set at an estimated 4,400 billion to 4,600 billion yen (\$16.92 billion to \$17.70 billion).

To help match the recent expansion of Soviet naval and air forces in Asia, the United States has been asking Jupan to raise its military strength so that it would be able to defend sea lanes 1,000 miles out from the Japanese

The plan calls for Japan to equip itself with 75 F-15 Eagle jet fighters, 50 P-3C Orion anti-submarine patrol aircraft, 14 new destroyers and six submarines. There are also

At the end of the coming five years, the navy is expected to consist of 178 ships, including 60 destroyers, 33 mine weepers and 185 operation aircraft, including 72 Orions.

The government also intends to acquire a base air defense ground environment (BADGE) system able automatically to identify aircraft and trigger any necessary interceptions from a central command post operated by all three branches of the military.

But the ambitious rearming raised some eyebrows in a country devastated by two world wars and where anti-nuclear sentiment remains strong. A Japanese expert on military affairs said in a recent paper: "There is a growing likelihood that before long the Japanese arms industry will break out of the confinements of the domestic market and seek to cultivate export markets. But the extra weapon-making facilities and technologies not to speak of the weapons themselves, is currently banned.

'However, it is almost a foregone conclusion that the Japanese government will make an exception of the principle of a weapons embargo in favor of the United States, raising the possibility for Japanese ordinance makers to export their products to that country," the expert said.

But officials at the Ministry of International Trade and Industry, which watches over the armaments industry, say it is unlikely the export-ban policy will be lifted in the trary, it could become stricter because of a growing pacifist mood in Japan.

The recent request from the U.S. for Japanese advanced defense technology is being treated with reserve, with the International Trade Ministry and the Foreign Minis,

try at odds over how to respond. Hiroshi Morikawa, director of the office of the defense production committee of the Japanese Federation of Economic Organizations, an influential business lobby group, said even if the ban was lifted Japanese industry would hesitate to expand production facilities because the highly politicallycharged defense export market would be viewed as extremely risky. He said that in any event Japan was far behind the U.S., the Soviet Union and Britain in the arms market.

Morikawa said the five-year defense expansion plan would naturally increase the amount of work for the domestic defense industries if totally approved and put into practice but would not bring about a major structural change for Japanese industry.

A handful of leading Japanese companies, some of whom dominated the World War II arms industry, have the lion's share of today's

Mitsubishi Heavy Industries, the 11th largest Japanese company and the biggest in defense, manufactures aircraft, military vehicles including tanks and naval vessels.



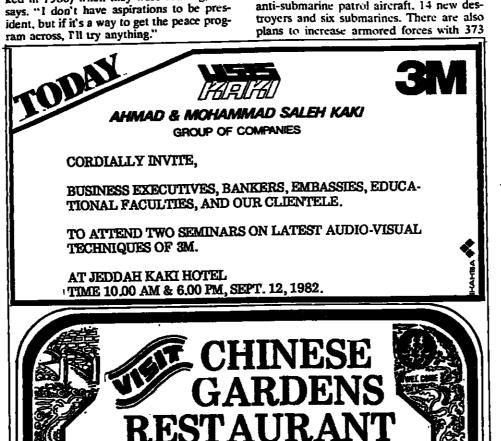
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Seeks 20-day grace

Bolivia fails to repay foreign debts on time only been able to meet just over half of a

other sources.

CARACAS, Sept. 11 (R) — Bolivia missed a substantial repayment under its foreign debt rescheduling agreement and has asked banks for 20 days grace, banking sources said

In San Francisco, a spokesman for the Bank of America, which coordinated negotiations on the rescheduling, confirmed Friday that the payment of about \$10 million had not been made and said Bolivia's dollar cash flow had been disrupted because of delays in receiving export proceeds.

Bolivia reached agreement with a group of Western banks in April, 1981, to defer repayment of \$450 million of debt over a period up to August next year.

Earlier this year, it began to have difficulty meeting its payments because Argentina. fighting a war with Britain over possession of the Falkland Islands and facing mounting economic problems, stopped paying for its natural gas imports from Bolivia and issued it with trade bills instead.

In May, banking sources said Bolivia had

Mexico acts to save peso

MEXICO CITY, Sept. 11 (AP) — The government clamped new monetary controls on the nation's economy Friday, regulating the entry and exit of the Mexican peso in a move that could halt international trading in

the weakened currency. A commerce department announcement said Mexican pesos can no longer leave the country and can only enter in quantities of 5,000 pesos or less per person. An announcement in the official gazette also gave a long list of silver, gold and jewelry item that can no longer enter or leave the country without government approval.

Silver handicraft items in limited quantities are exempted in the new ruling, which was to remain in effect until the end of 1982.

The measure makes it difficult for persons with dollars to take advantage of weak peso rates outside the country. Mexico set an artificially high value for the peso of 70 to the dollar last week when it imposed a series of exchange controls to halt the exodus of badly needed dollar revenues. Trading in the currency in New York closed Friday at 110 pesos to the dollar.

The new decree is a further step in Mexico's attempt to malt the exodus of revenues needed to pay the nation's Third World-leading \$80 billion foreign debt.

There were no reports the new currency measures were being enforced Friday at either the nation's international airports or at points along the border with the United

Rebuilding Beirut may cost \$27b

West Beirut will cost some \$27 billion the president of the Lebanese Council for Development and Construction said in an interview published here Saturday by the daily L 'Orient -Le Jour.

Muhammad Attalah said this figure covered the reconstruction of what had been destroyed both by the latest Israeli bombings and the preceding civil conflict.

Mr. Attalah said the cost of the operation

would be shared equally by the public and private sectors. He said 25 percent of the public contribution would come from the Lebanese treasury and the remaining 75 percent being from foreign aid.

A United Nations spokesman here, meanwhile, said an estimated 750,000 people throughout Lebanon had suffered in one way or another from the Israeli invasion. The number of Palestinians affected by the war was 137.000, he said.

Lagos oil output dips to 1.1m bpd

LAGOS, Sept. 11 (R) - Nigerian oil production fell in August to about 1.1 million barrels per day (bpd) and the outlook for the next two months showed no improvement, industry sources have said.

Production has been averaging about 1.3 million pbd over the last four months, helped by output of over 1.6 million bpd in June. Under an OPEC production sharing agreement Nigeria is allocated a ceiling of 1.3

Sequel to poor weather

Soviet grain outlook dims

WASHINGTON, Sept. 11 (AP) — Poor weather has reduced U.S. estimates for the Soviet Union's winter grain harvest this year, but improved conditions this spring and summer will probably boost com output above previous projects, the U.S. Agriculture Department said Friday.

The decline in winter grain should be offset by the increased spring grain estimate, department analysts said, so the Soviets' overall 1982 grain harvest should still total 170 million metric tons.

That remains 68 million metric tons below the Kremlin's target, marking its fourth straight poor crop and the worst by U.S. estimates since 1975. A metric ton is 2,205

"Rainy weather has badly influenced the winter grain harvest in the central portion of European USSR," the department said in its monthly report on Soviet grain prospects.

"Because the harvest weather has resulted in much lodging, which will increase abandonment, the winter grain area estimate has been reduced," analysts said.

The 3.7 million acre reduction in winter grain area should mean a harvest of only 55.5 million, down from the previous estimate of 58 million. The decline comes in the wheat and rve crops.

But the brighter spring crop prospects should increase corn acreage by more than 1.2 million acres, raising overall spring crop production to 114.5 million metric tons from the previously-estimated 112 million, the report said.

Worldwide, estimates of total grain production remain virtually unchanged from a month ago at 1.63 billion metric tons, just slightly below the previous year's record.

The wheat harvest estimate was increased marginally from a month ago on the strength and South Africa. But coarse grain estimates were dropped by an almost equal amount because of dry conditions in China, Australia,

Mexico and Western Europe. World oilseed production was estimated at a record 184.8 million metric tons, up nearly 7 percent from the last year, while the global cotton harvest is forecast at 66.6 million bales, down by more than 6.6 percent from the previous crop.

Referring to U.S. prospects on the farm front, the department said this year's United States com crop is estimated at 8.32 billion bushels, up 1 percent from the record 1981

harvest of 8.2 billion bushels. The new estimate was virtually unchanged from the department's initial forecast of the season a month ago. Soybean production was put at a record 2.31 billion bushels, up 14 percent from the 1981 harvest of 2.03 billion. and 1 percent more than indicated last month, the department's crop reporting board said.

engine designed

Turbocharged

Grand Prix

MONZA, Italy, Sept. 11 (AP) — A tur-bocharged Grand Prix engine designed by the German Porsche Company for McLax ren will be marketed by a new joint company formed by McLaren International and Techniques d'Avant Garde, it was announced here.

McLaren will, have exclusive use of the engine, which will be known as the Tag Turbo P01, for an undisclosed period. McLaren, which tied up the preliminary deal with Porsche last year, will put the engine in a new all fiber-glass chassis for 1983. The chassis are built by the giant U.S. aerospace company Herciles.

The engine will be a 1,500 cc. V-6 with four valves per cylinder and four overhead camshafts. It is designed not only as a stressed member but also to fit into "an optimium ground effect silhouette," the announcement said.

TUC raps Britain's anti-union laws

BRIGHTON, Sept. 11, (R) — Britain's trade union movement ended its annual congress here after pledging to support a one-day strike by health workers and condemning government economic policies and antiunion laws.

Alan Sapper, ourgoing president of the Trades Union Congress (TUC), described Friday the week-long 114th session as historic because of the TUC's expression of solidarity with nurses and ancillary health workers in their campaign for a 12 percent pay

The unions have declared Sept. 22 a 'day of action' in support of the 900,000 health workers and hope millions of workers will confront the government with strikes and

The Conservative government is sticking to its pay offer of 6 percent to ancillary workers and 7.5 percent to nurses.

The TUC's governing council for the first time since the general strike of 1926, has taken the lead in coordinating sympathy strikes by calling on unions to stop work for an hour or more. Leaders of several key unions have urged members to strike Sept. 22, defying a 1980 law which outlawed sympathy strikes.

Congress sources said the day of action would bind left-and right-wing trade unions in a united political assault on Conservative Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher. Earlier in the week, militant miners' leader Armur Scargill said: 'If we take strike action Sept. 22, we shall not only be supporting the nurses and the health service workers, we shall be saying to the government: We are not prepared to accept your legislation, and are not prepared to see our movement destroyed.

Apart from the 1980 act, anti-union legislation contained a new bill to be enacted later this year will sweep away trade union legal immunities, exposing them to damage claims.

Disruption planned by miners, electricians printers, transport and power workers and other groups Sept. 22 will bring the trade unions into direct conflict with the industrial relations laws and draw the struggle between workers and the government into the courts, the sources said. They said this would be a major show of the unity and strength of the 11-million-strong movement, which has been hit by high unemployment, recession and declining membership.

Polish output up after 2-year break

WARSAW, Sept. 11 (AP) - Pound reported a one percent rise in total industrial production during August Saturday, the president of the production during August Saturday, the president of the such increase since July 1980 strikes that led to formation of the independent union sol

Citing official government statistics, Poland's state media attributed the Angust increase to post-martial law economic reforms and a 19 percent increase in overall output by the nation's coal, copper and sulphur mines.
The reported increase will add credence to

official claims that factories worked "normally' during August, despite street protests called by underground leaders of the independent union suspended since martial law began last Dec. 13.

Poland, which experienced a massive growth era in the mid-1970s has suffered a steady, sometimes plummeting decline in production vlaue since 1980 and officials blamed it on solidarity and workers strikes.

The Communist Party daily Trybune Ends. attributed the August rise to a massive boost in mining output and "better management in some plants." Poland is heavily dependent on coal and copper exports for hard currency to pay its foreign debts.

Wall Street Mart takes a 'breather' after the share boom NEW YORK, Sept. 11 (AP) - The high als. Moreover, the nation's gross national lion shares a day, down from 86.88 million

spirits of August and early September have given way to a more cautious atmosphere on Wall Street in recent days.

repayment under the rescheduling because of

the problem with Argentine payments. It

later settled the balance with income from

The sources said creditor banks did not

envisage any review of the rescheduling

agreement before the 20-day period expired,

though the matter was of some concern. They

said Bolivia had managed to repay around

\$160 million under the agreement and had

again expressed its desire to meet its obliga-

tions. Although Bolivia has been late on sev-

eral payments over the past few months, up

until Sept. 8 it had been fully up to date, the

sources said. Bolivia's external debt is put at

\$2.6 billion, of which just over \$1 billion is

Meanwhile, Bolivian Central Bank interim

president Oscar Garcia said he had no know-

ledge about reports Bolivia has requested a

20-day grace period after missing a repay-

ment under its foreign debt rescheduling

Reuters" I prefer that the central bank's Pres-

ident Miguel Fabbri give a more precise

report to the press when he comes back next

Monday." Fabbri is currently in Canada where he attended the IMF/World Bank

Another Central American country seek-

ing rescheduling, Honduras, has made signif-

icant progress and an agreement should be

ready covering around \$200 million by year

Commenting on the reports, Garcia told

owed to commercial banks.

meeting earlier this week.

end, the sources said.

After more than three weeks of skyrocketing stock prices and record trading volume, the market has settled back a bit and activity has slowed since last Monday's U.S. Labor Day holiday.

Most brokers said it was a natural for the market to take a "breather" after such a prolonged and powerful advance. As the rally began to taper off, there were plenty of question marks remaining in the economic outlook to induce traders to cash in on some of the recent gains.

"The stock market's summer surge as the Federal Reserve relaxed its credit policies is surely foreshadowing easier days for American business," said Maury Harris,

money market economist at Paine Webber. "But although the recession is bottoming out, the September reports on August business activity still will be sending mixed signproduct for the third quarter will barely rise.

"In other words, while the August drop in interest rates spells a stronger economy before yearend, investors should not expect instant results. There has always been a lag between interest rates and their economic

Henry Schroder Bank and Trust Co., put it, "the first few quarters of the recovery are going to be marked by growth so slow that the only ones who notice it may be econom-

As Aubrey Zaffuto, economist at J.

Amid such warnings, the Dow Jones average of 30 industrials slipped 18.31 to 906.82 in the past week, after soaring more than 148 points in the previous 16 sessions. The New York Stock Exchange composite index dropped 0.85 to 69.41, and the

American Stock Exchange market value index was down 3.89 at 281.19., Big Board Volume averaged 72.77 milthe week before.

While the late-summer rally did much to lift investors' spirits, analysts noted, it fell short of eliminating all fears of further trouble in the international financial system.

"With the risks of a major financial accident so high, many have expressed great reluctance too jump too quickly on the new bull/market in stocks," said Toronto-based investment adviser Ian McAvity. "That's understandable. But it's also the 'common' view at the start of new bull markets."

Looking back on the problems that have developed since last spring at Dreyfus Government Securities, the failed Penn Square Bank of Oklahoma City and in the finances of Mexico and several other countries, William Gillard, director of investment policy at Kidder, Peabody and Co., observed, "there appears to be some momentum behind this string of failures, and it is highly unlikely that all have surfaced.





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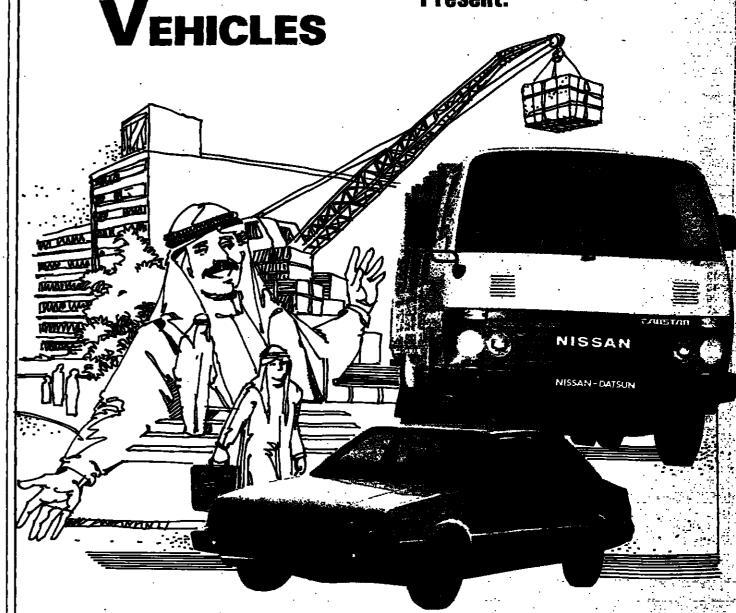
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Over pipeline curbs

U.S. admits rift in NATO lute

ambassador to NATO and the alliance's secretary-general have acknowledged that President Ronald Reagan's tough stand against construction of the Soviet gas pipeline has damaged the defense organization's cohesion.

But Ambassador W. Tapley Bennett sought Friday to play down the disarray. saying that the alliance has not been too much affected." However NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Secretary General Joseph Luns said the pipeline fight had placed new pressure on the alliance, already harassed by the peace movement.

They made their remarks in separate news conferences when asked about the effect on NATO of Reagan's imposition of sanctions

Precious metal prices soared before col-

Gold shot up to its highest for 18 months,

Rumors that the Arab summit in Fez.

Morocco, had devised a peace plan for the

Middle East based on United States propos-

But nerves tightened again as reports came

through of Israeli air attacks on Syrian missile

als also took some heat out of the trading.

silver to a 12-month high and platinum to its

lapsing in front of the weekend as plans

emerged from world bankers in Toronto to

resolve the crisis.

highest since last December.

U.S.-licensed pipeline components to the Soviet Union. Luns. NATO's secretarygeneral for 11 years, said disarrays in NATO today were more serious than in the past.

The alliance's secretary-general said that as well as the peace movement and the pipeline, problems affecting the alliance included U.S. charges that European countries were not carrying their fair share of the defense load and that Europeans were selling steel in the United States below cost.

Bennett, in his remarks, conceded that there were divisive issues within NATO, although not as serious as some of those in the past, which included the Suez crisis and the acceptance of the rearmament of West Ger-

Weekly commodities

The gold rush keeps trading highly volatile Base metals were not unduly impressed by

LONDON, Sept. 11 (AFP) - Mounting concern about the world's banking system the strength of gold, but took note of its ensuand Third World indebtedness sent ing weakness following a lack of consumer speculators scurrying out of currencies and into gold this week, creating highly volatile interest. Currency movements tended to take a back seat. conditions.

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Tin reached a new 6-month high, while nickel slumped to a 4-year low. Sugar also touched a 4-year low, but coffee reached a 6-month high. Raw jute retrieved some of its recent losses.

Gold: Erratic. Jittery conditions persisted throughout the week. Prices shot up to over \$500 an ownce for the first time since April last year - representing a near \$50 gain on last Friday - before falling back. The United States Labor Day holiday on Monday meant a quiet start, but the market took off in company with Hong Kong, before selling appeared from Switzerland.

issues were not truly NATO matters, and had not been taken up by the defense organization, although they hung over the NATO discussions. But, the ambassador said, "it needs a meeting of the mind and that is being worked on." He added that "the daily work of the alliance goes on, and has not too much affected." Bennett said that the strength of the European peace movement had begun to

Luns and Bennett spoke shortly after parliamentary elections in the Netherlands which showed significant gains for the Liberal Party, which favors carrying through the 1979 pledge by the country to station U.S. Cruise nuclear missiles on Dutch soil.

Copper. Uncertain. Early gains were quickly wiped out on the New York uncertainty. Traders felt that the growing worries over the international banking system were hardly likely to improve demand for any base metal.Hudsons Bay and Inspiration raised their prices during the week by two cents to 72 cents per lb, which helped to stabilize sentiment. But later they cut them back to 70 cents. Market stocks were down 765 tons to 143,450 tons.

Tin: Firmer. Prices continued to edge closer to the record levels touched in February. They were aided by the rise in Penang. where the turnover was well below normal as producers began to exhaust their July-September quotas.

Lead: Easier. Prices held steady for most of the week, despite the sharp 3.750-ton rise in stocks to a record 121,700 tons, before easing back in line with zinc. The International Lead and Zinc Study Group (ILZSG) estimated that Western world consumption over the first half of the year was down 3.5 percent on a year ago.

Zinc: lrregular. Early gains followed continued concern about losses at Britain's major lead-zinc smelter at Avonmouth, because of furnace problems that were accompanied by a declaration of force majeure. Market stocks rose by 3.175 tons to 72,900 tons — the highest since January but made little initial impact as more U.S. producers raised prices.

Nickel: Easier. Prices fell back quite sharply following the big 70,792-ton rise in stocks to 2,160 tons. They touched their lowest since August 1979 in neglected trading before making a technical recovery. Merchants quoted \$1.96- 2.26 (against \$2.10

U.S.-EEC row kept simmering

WASHINGTON, Sept. 11 (AFP) — The American fight against west European steel imports will shortly be extended to cover British special steel products, industry dolph Lena said.

Lena, representing 17 American special steel producing companies, said he would soon file a suit against British steel for unfair competition in special steels, charging that only heavy state subsidies made these cheaper than the comparable U.S. products. Lena added that he would also ask the U.S.

Commerce Department to impose a compensatory tariff on imported British steels, offsetting what he charged were subsidies equal or superior to 20 percent of value. The moves come a few days before the

Sept. 15 deadline when the American steel industry must say whether it accepts a compromise arrangement to curtail other steel imports from Western Europe, reached in negotiations between Washington and the European Economic Community (EEC).

Malaysia bid to bust fake dirham racket

KUALA LUMPUR, Sept. 11 (AFP) -Police are investigating the possiblity that an international syndicate may be dumping counterfeit United Arab Emirates (UAE) currency in Malaysia and other countries.

Police in the northern state of Penang had started investigations after the arrest Thursday of an Indian national found with 27,000 UAE dirhams, the Star newspaper said Saturday. One thousand dirhams equal \$260.8,

A police spokesman said the man took five 1,000 duirham notes to a money-changer, who suspected they were counterfeit because he had been warned by other money changers of bogus dirhams brought into the country.

The suspect later led police to his hotel room where they recovered another 22,000 dirhams, the spokesman said. Another man escaped to Bangkok with 23,000 Malaysian dollars (\$10,000) about four months ago.

Banks may shun lending to states

trying to borrow money on international money markets may soon be in for a shock. An American magazine says they soon may not find many banks willing to lend to them.

"Prominent U.S. and European bankers now believe that.. a year from now no more than 100 big banks -- down from 1,100 today will be actively participating in large, syndicated loans to foreign countries," according

In its Sept. 20 edition the weekly periodical and other U.S. officials were working on a pool of lenders was inevitable."

Foreign Exchange Rates

Onoted a	st 6:00 p.m. Se	turday	
•	-	Cash	Transfer
Bahraini Dinar		9.10	9.13
Bangladeshi Taka			15.40
Belgian Franc (1,00	O)		71.40
Canadian Dollar	•		280.50
Deutche Mark (100) 1	37.50	137,20
Durch Guilder (100		25.50	125.35
Egyptian Pound		3.35	3.40
Emirates Dirham (1	00)	93.50	93.70
French Franc (100)		48.75	48.50
Greek Drachma (1,	000)	46.25	48.96
Indian Rupee (100)			35.60
Iranian Riyal (100)			
Iraqi Dinar		5.75	-
Italian Lira (10,000	1	24.50	24.40
Japanese Yen (1,00	0)		13.15
Jordanian Dinar		9.60	9.56
Kuwaiti Dinar		11.85	11.81
Lebanese Lira (100)	73.00	72.75
Moroccan Dirham (54.50	55.96
Pakistani Rupee (10) ()(28.20
Philippines Peso (10)(I)		40.45
Pound Sterling		5.93	5.89
Qatari Riyal (100)	_	94.00	94.56
Singapore Dollar (1			159.40
Spanish Peseta (1,0	00)		30.40
Swiss Franc (100)		161.00	160.77
Syrian Lira (100)		58.80	59.95
Turkish Lira (1,000	1)		244
U.S. Dollar		3.45	3,44 75,20
Yemeni Riyal (100)	ì	75.00	13.20
	C-Mi D-I	D.	ndra Delca
Cold be	Selling Price	Du	ying Price 49.200

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after changing counterfeit dirhams, the spokesman added.

NEW YORK, Sept. 11 (AP) - Countries

to Business Week.

adds that "the prospect that hundreds of banks would cut and run from international lending as financial risks mounted was already a threat, but bankers say the Mexican scure has sharply accelerated the pace. Even as U.S. Treasury Secretary Donald T. Regan plan to keep their Mexican rescue package intact and to preempt an Argentine financial crisis, bankers at the 1982 meeting of the International Monetary Fund in Toronto were forecasting that a drastically shrinking

	Cash	Transfer
Bahraini Dinar	9.10	
Bangladeshi Taka		15.40
Belgian Franc (1,000)		71.40
Canadian Dollar		280.50
Deutche Mark (100)	137.50	137,20
Dutch Guilder (100)	125.50	125.35
Egyptian Pound	3.35	
Emirates Dirham (100	93.50	
French Franc (100)	48.75	
Greek Drachma (1,000)) 46.25	
Indian Rupee (100)		35.60
Iranian Riyai (100)		
Iraqi Dinar	5.75	
Italian Lira (10,000)	24.50	
Japanese Yen (1,000)		13.15
Jordanian Dinar	9.60	
Kuwaiti Dinar	11.85	
Lebanese Lira (100)	73.00	
Moroccan Dirham (10	ບງ 54.50	
Pakistani Rupee (100)		28.20
Philippines Peso (100)	_	40.45
Pound Sterling	5.93	
Qatari Riyal (100)	94.00	
Singapore Dollar (100)	159.40
Spanish Peseta (1,000)		30.40
Swiss Franc (100)	161.00	
Syrian Lira (100)	58.80	59.95
Turkish Lira (1,000)		
U.S. Dollar	3.45	
Yemeni Riyal (100)	75.00	75.20
S		tuying Price
Gold kg.	49,400	49,200
16 T.L. L	£ 70A	5 700

The above cash and transfer rates are supplied by Al-Rajhi Company for Corrency Exchange & Commerce, Gabel St., Tel. 6441000, Jeddah.

PORTS AUTHORITY JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT SHIP MOVEMENTS UPTO 0700 HOURS ON 23RD DHUL QA'DA 1402/11TH SEPTEMBER, 1982

Perth Name of Vessel 1A. Mercandian Importers-3		Name of Vessel Agent Type of		f Cargo Arriva	
		Orri	Trailers	10.9.82	
9	Gamah Getha	A.E.T.	General	9.9.82	
2. 3.	Asia Freezer	O.C.E.	Frozen Chicken	5.9.82	
4.	. Kobe	Shobokshi	Maize ·	5.9.8	
5.	Mariane Bolten	A.A.	Barley ·	3.9.8	
S.	Frunzanesti	Gulf	General	6.9.8	
6: 7.	Union Kingston	O.C.E.	Contra/Gen./Marble	7.9.82	
%. 8:	Jalagodavari	Star	Bagged Barley	9.9.8	
o. 10.	Barber Priam	Barber	General	11.9.8	
10. 12.	Al Shidadiah	Kanoo	General Steel	10.9.8	
12	Happy Chance	S.F.T.C.	General/Steel	11.9.8	
3. 4:	Extrelago	O.C.E.	Apples	9.9.8	
15.	Golden Saudia	El Hawi	Loading Contrs	8.9.8	
8.	Erithiani	Rolaco	Bulk Cement	2.9.8	
19.	Sagr Jizan	Alsabah	Bulk Cement	6.9.8	
20.	Mare Felice	S.C.S.A.	Asbestos in pallets	9.9.8	
20. 21.	Darfur	A.E.T.	Sugar/Gen./Vehs.	7.9.8	
22.	Antiochia	S.F.T.C.	Stl/Ply/Pipes/Gen.	6.9.8	
23.	New Diana	Gulf	Timb/Asbestos	9.9.8	
43. 24.	Caroline	Kanoo	Gen./Food	8.9.8	
2 4. :	Oldendorf				
· ·		Kanoo	Contrs/Gen.	5.9.8	
25.	Jilfar Thetassisi Moss	A.E.T.	Contra/Gen.	9.9.8	
26.	Thalassini Mana	Attar	Tobac/Rice/Reef/Gen.	7.9.8	
7	Kostrena		Fresh Fruit	10.9.8	
28.	Yamato Reefer	O.C.E.	Bananas	9.9.8	
29	Motagua	O.C.E.		8.9.8	
30.	Subicevac	Star	Tiles/Timber	9.9.8	
31	Charisman	Abdallah	Steel/Timber .	J.J.0	

KING ABDUL AZIZ PORT DAMMAM SHIPS MOVEMENT UPTO 0700 HOURS OF 22,11.1402/11.9.1982 CHANGES FOR THE PAST AS HOURS

1. VESSELS DISCHARGING: 4. Asia Oho 7. Santa Clara 13. Han Song 14. Patricia. L 15. Ibn Qutaibah 17. Saudi Independence 19. Pacific Exporter 21. Fort Calgary 22. Anangel Luck 28. Hellenic Star 29. Torn Americia 31. Holck Larseen 34. Hual Tracer 36. Toki Arrow (DB) 37. Cresco (DB) 38. Nissho Maru (DB)	SMC Gosaibi OCE Saite Kanoo Orri UEP UEP Gosaibi Gulf Alsaada Alsaada Kanoo Alsabah Barber Globe	Steel/Gen. Loading Urea General General General General Steel/Gen. Steel Prods General Gen./Rice General Steel/Pipes Cars Bulk Cement Bulk Cement	5.9.82 5.9.82 10.9.82 3.9.82 5.9.82 10.9.82 7.9.82 8.9.82 7.9.82 10.9.82 11.9.82 6.9.82 4.9.82 8.9.82
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Financial Roundup

Dollar closes on strong note

By J.H. Hammond

JEDDAH, Sept. 11 - The dollar closed on a strong note on the New York markets Friday night with major gains being made against the various continental currencies. On the Eurodollar deposit market, dollar interest rates rose to take the 3-month medium-term rate to 11 13/16 - 11 15/16 percent levels in some sharp trading. Other periods also saw rises of between 1/8 and 1/4 percent and the money markets were backed by the release of the latest U.S. money supply figures. These showed a rise of \$900 million in the weekly M-1 series and the markets expectations are still for some large increases in September.

Federal Reserve "Fed fund" prime lending rates opened at 9 5/16 percent but closed higher at 9 9/16 percent with the "Fed" once again not intervening too seriously in the money markets.

In the bullion markets, gold and silver prices dipped sharply on rising U.S. interest rate expectations and gold closed some \$40 lower compared to Thursday prices, at \$442 an ounce. Silver closed at \$8.78 in some sharp profit-taking sales that left the bullion markets once again groping for a new sense of direction. The dramatic see-sawing movement seen during the past few days have been put down variously as due to fears of a collapse of the international banking system, the Mexican and Latin American debt borrowing problems etc.,

but the crashes seen over the weekend were fueled by rumors that the Russians and South Africans had once again entered the bullion markets and were dumping the pres cious metal at more favorable prices compared with the \$320 levels seen a few months ago.

In the local markets, riyal deposit rates were generally firm on Saturday, with some moderate trading activities reported, especially in the short tenors. The weekfixed rate traded at around 10 34 - 11 percent - up by ½ percent over Thursday closing levels and registering . the first significant rise in this tenor for the past two weeks. The one-month JIBOR registered 10 1/4 - 10 3/4 percent, but most activity was concentrated in the week or overnight markets which was quoted at 12 percent levels.

In the longer maturities, the one-year deposit was quoted at 12 1/4 - 12 1/4 percent but little activity was reported there. The spot riyal/dollar rate was quoted at 3.4405-10 earlier in the day, but some commercial demand pushed the rate up to close at 3.4408-12 levels.

In the New York Friday night exchanges, the dollar reigned supreme with the French franc falling to 7.1120, the German mark falling to 2.5080, and the British pound at 1.7080 levels. Even the Swiss franc yielded to the dollar at 2.1500 levels — the lowest for more than two months. The yen lost a lot of grounds to close at 263.00 from 261.60

Swedes face a hard choice

STOCKHOLM, Sept. 11 (AFP) -Swedes, the most heavily taxed people in the world, but who also enjoying among the highest social benefits anywhere, must choose on Sept. 19 between even higher taxes, or austerity.

The issue is central to general elections where the main choice will be between the outgoing minority coalition of Liberals and centrists - calling for austerity - and the Socialists, who favor increased taxation.

Swedes felt a long time ago that pressure from taxation had risen beyond reason, but they are unwilling to give up such benefits as their generously long paid sick leave.

The outgoing government, in that respect. is fighting — in the teeth of fierce Socialist opposition — for no pay during the first three days of sickness, instead of the first day only

Where Liberals and centrists want cutbacks, the Socialists seek a tax hike including a 2 percent upping of value-added tax - to finance a vast program of industrial invest-

ment.
The Swedish tax system, steeply progressive with rising revenue, is generally perceived at source, netting the state 50 billion Swedish crowns (\$10 billion) last year, in addition to 80 billion crowns (\$16 billion) in indirect taxes.

A Swede keeps 58 percent of his annual salary if it does not exceed 135,000 crowns (\$27.000). 34 percent if it reaches 310,000 crowns (\$60,200) and 24 percent at 625,000 crowns (\$125.000). There is no ceiling on income tax, and a number of businessmen last year actually had to geturn to the tax man 90 percent of their overall gains.







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While Luton holds mighty Liverpool

isett's brace rockets Watford

LONDON, Sept. 11 (R) — Little Luton passed the stiffest examination of their English soccer First Division credentials when they held mighty Liverpool to a 3-3 draw at Anfield Saturday.

Last season's Second Division champions rightly received the acclaim of the Liverpool faithful, who saw their favourites knocked off the top spot, for a courageous display. They lost goalkeeper Jake Findlay, who was carried off with stomach cramp with the score at 1-1, fell behind shortly later, then staged an astonishing second half comeback.

Liverpool's stunning setback allowed Wat-ford, who accompanied Luton from the Second Division last season, to go to the top on goal difference. Watford thrashed West Bromwich 3-0 at home to take them on to the 12-point mark from five games, the same total as the two Manchester clubs. United and

United beat Ipswich, a shadow of the side of recent years, 3-1 at home, while City won 2-1 at Tottenahm. Liverpool, who only just salvaged their unbeaten home record which ped to fourth, one point behind the leading trio.

Luton must have feared that they had awoken a sleeping giant when Brian Stein scored against the run of play in the 26th minute only for Graeme Souness to equalize six minutes later. Worse was to follow before halftime. Findlay went off in the 40th minute and 60 seconds before the interval fullback Kirk Stephens, who had looked anything but comfortable between the goalposts. was beaten by Ian Rush.

Irish defender Mal Donaghy became goal-

Touching Wood wins St. Leger

DONCASTER, (AFP) - Touching Wood, second in the Derby, won the St. Leger in emphatic style here Saturday. The Tom Jones trained colt, 7-1, took the final Classic of the English flat racing season from 40-1 outsider Zilos, with Diamond Shoal third.

Kingdom second
SINGAPORE, (AFP) — Thailand beat
Saudi Arabia 1-0 to win the Lion City Cup International (under-16) Football Tournament here Saturday. Earlier, Japan defeated Qatar 1-0 for third spot. Chart Sangtes netted the match-winner for Thailand.

Magath quits

LEVERKUSEN, West Germany. (R) —

Midfielder Felix Magath became the third member of West Germany's World Soccer Cup final team to announce his retirement from international soccer. Magath, 23, whose ball playing skills have earned him the nickname "The Brazilian," announced the retirement Friday.

Coetzee still at it ATLANTIC CITY, N.J. (AP) — Gerry Coetzee of South Africa will be aiming for his third shot at the World Boxing Association heavyweight crown when he meets unranked Stan Ward of California in a scheduled 10-

round bout Saturday. Andretti tops MONZA. Italy, (AP) - U.S. veteran

Mario Andretti shattered the lap record Saturday by five seconds Ferrari to capture the pole position for Sun-day's Grand Prix of Italy Formula One race.

HONG KONG, (AP) - Indonesia's new find Eddy Kurniawan surprised No. 3 seed Yang Kesen of China 16-18, 15-8, 15-11 in the men's singles quarterfinals of the Hong Kong Open Badminton Tournament. He now meets Indian ace Prakash Padukone, who ousted Pakistan's Tariq Wadood 15-10.

the start of the second half, and within 17 minutes Luton were in front, David Moss equalized in the 52nd minute and Stein grabbed his second goal of the game 10 minutes later.

Liverpool, however, are often down but seldom out. And South African-born Craig Johnston spared their blushes when he ended the goalrush 15 minutes from the whistle. Watford, under the chairmanship of rock

singer Elton John, have now climbed from the depths of the Fourth Division to the top of the first in five seasons. Luther Blissett hit West Bromwich with a glorious double and Les Taylor took the tally to three.

The private battle in Manchester looks like being one of the highlights of the season. United went second on goal difference with a classy display against a lethargic Ipswich, who

Aston Villa Brighton Coventry Liverpool Man United

Notts County Stoke Tottenham

Burnley Cambridge Crystal Palace Derby Fulham

Watford

Eligiish Division One

Arsenal Lutor Ipswich Southarr

on Two

Blackburn Middlesbr

Man Çity West Bronwich Birmingham

Teenage Northern Irish striker Norman Whiteside, a revelation during the World Cup in Spain, shot them into the lead after just two minutes and although Ipswich equalized through Paul Mariner in the 36th minute, United moved up a gear after the

Mariner's England colleague Steve Cop-pell put United back in front in the 73rd minute and Whiteside put the result beyond doubt near the end. Manchester City owned their success at

The former Southampton midfielder scored both the goals, while Gary Mabbult gave the tottering Spurs their only moment to savor. European champions Aston Villa warmed

n Three

Sheffield Wednesday 2 Leeds Wolverhampton 2 Barnsley Newcastle 1 Chelsea

Tottenham to New signing Graham Baker.

up for the defense of their title which begins Hoddle, who injured his knee Wednesday, Wednesday by thrashing Nottingham Forest. is expected to be out of action for at least a English soccer results



As Germans reap rich harvest

Moorcroft flops in pet event

ATHENS, Sept. 11 (Agencies) - A West-German destroyed the hopes of a British world record-holder Saturday for the second time in the European Athletics Championships when Thomas Wessinghage completely outran David Moorcroft in the 5,000 meters

The East German team of Kirsten Siemon. Sabine Busch, Dagmar Ruebsam and Marita Koch, set a new world record of three minutes 19.05 seconds in winning the women's 4 x 400 meters relay. The previous record of 3:19.23 was registered at the Montreal Olympics also by an East German

Former Olympic high jump champion Jacek Wszola of Poland missed the event after a dispute with team officials over which shoes he should wear, sources close to the

Wszola, who won the high jump event at

Results of finals

3,000 M. STEEPLECHASE: 1. Patriz Ilg (West Germany) 8:18.52 secs, 2. Boguslaw Maminski (Poland) 8:19.22, 3. Domingo Ramon (Spain) 8:20.48, 4. Hagen Melzer (East Germany) 8:21.33, 5. Wolfgang Kourad (Austria) 8:21.95.
TRIPLE JUMP: 1. Keith Connor (Britain) 17.29 meters, 2. Vasily Grishchenkov (Soviet Union) 17.15, 2. Bels Palcori (Huppeny) 17.14, 4. Garneti Vol.

3. Bela Bakosi (Hungary) 17.04, 4. Gennadi Val-yukevich (Soviet Union) 16.95, 5. Alexaneer Bes-

Soviet Union) 16.82.

So KILOMETERS WALA: 1. Reima Salonen (Finland) 3:55.29 secs, 2. Jose Marin (Spain) 3:59.18, 3.

Bo Gustafsson (Sweden) 4:01.21, 4. Hartwig Gander (East Germany) 4:04.51, 5. Boguslaw Duda (Poland) 4:07.20.

HEPTATHLON: 1. Ramona Neubert (East Ger MEPTATHLON: 1. Ramona Neubert (East Germany) 6,622 points, 2. Sabine Moebius (East Germany) 6,595, 3. Sabine Everts (West Germany) 6,420, 4. Anke Vater (East Germany) 6,389, 5. Natalya Shubenkova (Soviet Union) 6,361. the 1976 Olympics and was second in 1980, wanted to wear his own brand of shoes and not those being worn by the rest of the Polish team, the sources said.

In sheeting rain. Moorcroft never looked settled and when Wessinghage burst to the front with 300 meters to go, the Briton could only trail behind, beaten in the last few meters into third place by Werner Schildhauer of East Germany. The winning time of 13 minutes 28.90 seconds was almost half a minute outside Moorcroft's record of 13:00.42 set two months ago in Oslo.

But, like his compatriot Sebastian Coe in the 800 meters on Wednesday, Moorcroft never found the finishing power that had made him more than 12 seconds faster than anyone else in the field this year. Coe was beaten into second place in his race by Hans-Peter Ferner also of West Germany.

Moorcoft led the slow-paced race for long stretches, but sometimes got caught in the pack as several runners went to the front. By contrast. Wessinghage, like the Briton a former 1,500 meters specialist, ran a relaxed race, timing his decisive move to perfection.

The delighted West German raised his arms in triumph as he crossed the line, splashing through trackside puddles as he ran a lap of honor to roars of approval from the crowd. Schildhauer, who also took silver in the 10,000 meters, finished in 13:03.03 and Moorcroft clocked 13:30.42.

Thomas Munkelt rattled up East Germany's 11th gold medal of the games in the men's 110 meters hurdles, retaining his European title in 13.41 secs. Andrei Prokofyev of the Soviet Union was second in 13.46 and Finland's Arto Bryggare third in 13.60.

The unexpected rain disrupted the start of the men's high jump and discus finals but did not stop East Germany winning the women's 4 x 100 meters relay in 42.19. Britain were second in 42.66 and France third with 42.69.

Earlier, Friday night there was success for several different countries with the day's six gold medals all going to competitors of different nationalities.

There were few surprises to match the world records of Wednesday and the high class performance of Thursday, but the level of sporting achievement was still generally

The stormy and heavy weather put some athletes out of their stride, but not the Soviet hammer thrower Yuri Sedykh, a strong and exceptionally skillful thrower, who retained the title just as expected. His first attempt reached 81.66 meters and he threw five others past the 80-meter mark, leaving his rivals no chance.

Oliveira recovering

SAO PAULO, Brazil, Sept. 11 (AP) Triple jump world record holder Joao Carlos de Oliveira was recovering well here Friday after his right leg was amputated below the knee Thursday. Primo Curte, head of the hospital Das

Clinicas, said, "The operation was a success and Joao is recovering well." Oliveira set the world triple jump record of 59 feet 0.4 inches (17.89 meters)

in Mexico in 1975. He was considered Brazil's best chance for gold in the 1984 Los Angeles Olympics until being critically injured in an auto accident Dec. 22 last year. Since the accident Oliveira, 28, has

fought a losing battle to save his leg. After 15 operations, bone infection and circulation problems : forced the amputation

Connors subdues Vilas en route to sixth final

FLUSHING MEADOW. New York. Sept. 11 (AFP) — Wimbledon winner Jimmy Connors of the United States reached the final of the U.S. Open Tennis Championships when he beat Argentina's Guillermo Vilas bere Saturday.

Connors, the second seed, beat fourthseeded Vilas in four sets, 6-1, 3-6, 6-2, 6-3. The American has played in five previous finals at U.S. Open and has won three of them. Sunday, he will meet the winner of the other semifinal between compatriot John McEnroe and Czechoslovakia's Ivan Lendle.

Chris Evert Lloyd, seeking her sixth title, and Hana Mandlikova of Czechoslovakia advanced Friday into the women's

Lloyd, who has reached the semifinals of America's premier tennis event in each of the 12 years she has played here, crushed fourth-seeded Andrea Jaeger 6-1, 6-2, while Mandlikova ousted No. 7 Pam Shriver 6-4,

Lloyd, who won the women's title each year from 1975-1978, then captured it again in 1980, had little problems with Jaeger, who had beaten her in three of four meetings this year. Saturday's final matches the 1980 finalists the last time either player reached the championship match Lloyd defeated Mandlikova 5-7, 6-1, 6-1 on the hard courts then.

The two baseline players began cautiously, testing the other, engaging in long rallies. But Lloyd, who earlier this week complained of illness after eating cheerscake, became the

dominant force. Jaeger held serve to begin the match, having to fight off a break point to do so. It was her last hurrah as Lloyd's ripped throught the

next seven games, capturing the first set and taking a 1-0 lead in the second. The long rallies — one produced 40 strokes - were infrequent as Lloyd kept relentless

pressure on her 17-year-old opponent, surprisingly going to the net on occasion to finish off points. Jaeger fought off one set point at 30-40 in

the seventh game, pulling to deuce with a cross-court backhand drop shot. But she then double faulted and stroked a backhand long. giving Lloyd the opening set.

With that opening, Lloyd quickly took advantage, fought through a deuce to hold

serve to begin the second set. After Jaeger held serve and Lloyd again was forced to deuce holding again for a 2-1 lead, the fivetime U.S. Open champion swept her teenage opponent at love.

Jaeger broke right back as Lloyd had prob-

next game, breaking Jacger at 15, then served a love game to move to a 5-2 lead. She closed out the 75-minute match by breaking Jaeger &

for the sixth time in the match, this time at 40. to advance into the final where the winner will collect \$50,000. "It was a lot tougher that the score indicates, a strange kind of match," Lloyd said after the match. "I won all of the big points,

and that's good. But it was a matter of a few points in both sets. Andrea is a tough competitor, and I knew I had to match her."

Mandlikova, who lost to Lloyd in the final of the Italian Open earlier this year and who has been hampered by a back injury in 1982, broke Shriver in the third game of the first set but surrendered that advantage when Shriver

But Mandlikova, seeded fifth, broke again in the seventh game, then held serve to capture the set. Shriver recovered in the second set, breaking Mandlikova's service in the sec-

broke back in the sixth game to tie the set at

ond, sixth and eighth games. But the Czechoslovakian right-hander's passing shots and shot-making genius was too great for Shriver, a serve-and volley specialist. Whenever Shriver would venture to the net, where she feels most confortable. Mandlikova would pull out a marvelous passing shot or a delicate lob for winners.

Shriver, who upset top-seeded Martina Navratilova in the quarterfinals, never stopped fighting and forced the fourth game to deuce. But Mandhkova prevailed when-Shriver drove a service return into the net Then Mandlikova broke Shriver again in the fifth game, taking control of the match.

In the first match of the day, Pat Cash of Australia defeated guy Forget of France 6-4, 2-6, 6-2 to capture the junior boys title.

Youngest swim star

LONDON, Sept. 11 (AFP) — A 13-year-old British girl, Jacqueline Hampson, swam the English Channel in 15 3/2 hours - making her the youngest girl ever to accomplish the feat, Friday night.

American actress Julie Ridge, who appeared in 'Oh Calcutta' also successfully swam the Channel while another American Stella Taylor set off Saturday morning in a bid to make her third crossing.

The record for the youngest girl to swim across had been held by Abla Adel Khairi of Cairo, Egypt, who was 13 years and 326 days old, eight months older than Jac-

Cowans, Gould get the nod

LONDON, Sept. 11 (AP) - Middlesex fast bowler Norman Cowans and Sussex wicketkeeper lan Gould are the only uncapped players in the 16-strong England cricket squad to tour Australia and New Zealand later this year. Jamaican-born Cowans and Gould both

are surprise selections for the tour party. Cowans, 21, has had less than a full season in the English County Championship, but has taken 28 wickets since July at an average of

Gould, 25, played for England "B" against Pakistan last month and his form this season earned him the vote ahead of Jack Richards of Surrey as understudy to Bob Taylor.

Geoff Cook, the Northamptonshire opening batsman, is recalled after being overlooked for the recently concluded series against Pakistan, but Middlesex's aggressive Mike Gatting has been dropped.

Graeme Fowler of Lancashire is included after his impressive performance in the third Test against Pakistan, but there is no place for Sussex's South African-born alirounder Ian

Some Hard Facts

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The party includes three off-spinners in Eddie Hemmings, Vic Marks and Geoff Mile ler. The fast bowling will be spearheaded by captain Bob Willis, Ian Botham and Robin Jackman. Derek Pringle is the fourth seamer, but will undergo a fitness test on a backinjury iii. before his place is confirmed.

Kenyan-born Pringle is one of three overseas born players in the squad. Cowans and South African-born batsman Allan Lambare the others.

The 16-man squad is: Bob Willis (War-wickshire — capt), Ian Botham (Somerset). Geoff Cook (Northamptonshire), Norman Cowans (Middlesex), Graeme Fowler (Lan-cashire), Ian Gould (Sussex), David Gower (Leicestershire-vice-capt), Eddie Hemmings Nottinghamshire), Robin Jackman (Surrey), Allan Lamb (Northamptonshire), Vic Marks (Somerset), Geoff Miller (Derbyshire), Derek Pringle (Essex), Derek Randaff (Nottinghamshire), Chris Tavare (Kent) Bob Taylor (Derbyshire).

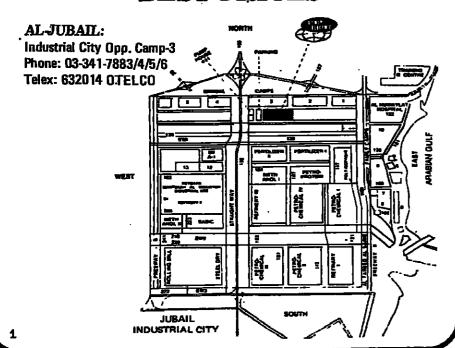


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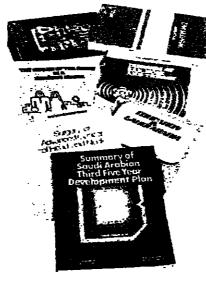
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Caldwell too chips in

Moore spearheads Brewers' fine win

NEW YORK, Sept. 11 (AP) — Charlie Moore drove in his third run of the game with a single in the eighth inning, snapping a 3-3 tie and helping the Milwaukee Brewers defeat the New York Yankees 5-3 Friday

Left-hander Mike Caldwell, 15-11, scattered eight hits for the Brewers and became the most consistent Yankee killer of all time with 11 career victories over New York opposed to only three losses. His winning percentage of .886 boosted him past Dickie Kerr of the Chicago White Sox, who was 14-4 with a .778 percentage in the early 1920s.

Moore homered in the fourth, hit a sacrifice fly in the sixth to snap the 3-3 tie. and sparked Milwaukee's two-run eighth inning with a bouncing single over third base off loser Ron Guidry, 14-3.

•				his first win of the season and Dale Murphy	ship said it was cautioning temperance as
American L Eastern Dh	cagae rision			Atlanta Braves to an 8-2 victory over the Cincinnati Reds. Pitcher Burt Hooton hit a solo homer and the Los Anegles Dodgers scratched out two	the Seattle Seahawks and Baltimore Colts were talking strike because of the waiving of both teams' player representatives. Frank Woschitz, a spokesman for the union, said the executive committee
84 79 77 71	57 60 62 67	.596 .568 .554 .514	4	to a 3-2 victory over the Houston Astros. Bill Robinson drove in three runs, two with	decided they would not call selective strikes and that there would be no action taken during the first weekend. The union rejected the owners' latest
71 67 65	68 71 76	.511 .486 .461	12 15½ 19	a fourth-inning double, and Pete Rose set a National League record for games played as Philadelphia rallied to defeat Pittsburgh 7-5.	contract offer late Wednesday night which contained signing bonuses from \$10,000 (SR34,000) for rookies to a max-
				Al Oliver cracked four hits, including a pair of doubles. Warren Companie and Tim Wal-	imum \$60,000 (SR204,000) for veterans.
			-		to be paid within 15 days of the signing of a
					new collective bargaining contract. Gar-
					vey said it was a "no-strike bonus, a
50			2014	Montreal beat Chicago 7-2.	yellow-dog contract."
39				Comin Common stiffled Co. Y annie and trum bits for	() carry sog toamen
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	- •	23,	29		Gilder joins A
			1	Cardinals. In late NL action, Joe Morgan	Gimer Joins 13
79	61	564	_ }	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	SUTTON, Massachusetts, Sept. 11 (Al
			11/2		- Veterans Bob Gilder and George Arche
			4	complete game to lead the San Fancisco	mastered par for the second day in-a-row an
			5]		•
		.433	- 181/2		shared the 36-hole lead among early secon
55	83	.399	23	a 3-1 thumph over the San Diego Faules.	round finishers Friday in the \$300,000 Ban
Western Di	vision		• 1	Steve Kemp drove in four runs with a pair	of Boston Golf Tournament.
79	62	.560	– {		Gilder, the eighth leading money winner
78	64				
74	68				on the PGA tour this year, fired a secon
7			6	double that highlighted a five-run eighth	consecutive 67, four-under-par, for a 13
65 52	76 89	.461		inning as California rallied to beat Toronto	total at the halfway mark of the 72-hole ever
		.369	27	6-2.	at Pleasant Valley Country Club.
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LONDON, Sept. 11 (AP) — Middlesex Saturday clinched the English County Cric-

ket Championship for the fourth time in

Middlesex, captained by former England

skipper Mike Brearley, reduced Worcester-

shire to 168 for nine at Uxbridge. That gave

them the four bonus points required to put

the championship beyond doubt. Middlesex

now cannot be overhauled by second-placed

Leicestershire. Middlesex won the title for

Middlesex had moved within four points of

the title Friday when they scored a comfort-

able win over Hfampshire at Uxbridge, while

second-placed Leicestershire saw their faint

hopes crash when they were handed an

innings an 105-run defeat by Nottingham-

The Middlesex bowlers were at their best

to make sure that Mike Brearley would bow

out with success by dismissing Hampshire for

138 in their second innings to record a 106-

run victory. Phil Edmonds took a last chance

to nudge the selectors before they name their

shire at Trent Bridge.

seven years.

In other American League action, Jack Morris fired a four-hitter and Lou Whitaker. John Wockenfuss and Chet Lemon belted solo homers to lead the Detroit Tigers to a 6-4 victory over the Boston Red Sox.

Eddie Murray slugged his 28th home run with two out in the top of the 13th inning to give the Baltimore Orioles a 3-2 victory over the Cleveland Indians. Dave Henderson drove in four runs with a homer and a sacrifice fly and Gaylord Perry scattered five hits as the Seattle Mariners beat the Texas Ran-

Gary Ward's grounder before first and second base baffled rookle right fielder Steve Hammond, and the ball rolled to the wall for a bizarre three-run homer as Minnesota beat Kansas City 5-0 behind Bobby Castillo's

In the National League, Pasqual Perez got his first win of the season and Dale Murphy and Rafael Ramirez homered to lead the Atlanta Braves to an 8-2 victory over the Cincinnati Reds. Pitcher Burt Hooton hit a solo homer and

Seahawks, Colts threaten strike on opening day

By Dawn Liddicoatt Houton Bureau

HOUSTON, Sept. 11 -- Jack Donlan. National Football League (NFL) chief negotiator, said the NFL club owners will adhere to their pledge not to lookout the players, even though two teams are threatening to strike their opening games

"The owners are very disappointed at the reaction of the players", said Donlan. "They (the owners) thought they had given a very significant and expensive proposal, over \$600 million (SR2 billion) in new money and there was discussion that they might have made a mistake in maybe withdrawing their opportunity to have a lockout."

Donlan said Ed Garvey, executive director of the NFL Players' Association, "Has not responded to any offer that we have made.'

Meanwhile, players' association leader ship said it was cautioning temperance as the Seattle Seahawks and Baltimore Colts were talking strike because of the waiving of both teams' player representatives. Frank Woschitz, a spokesman for the union, said the executive committee decided they would not call selective strikes and that there would be no action taken during the first weekend.

Gilder joins Archer at the top Archer got off to a strong start in the sec-

Roger Tolchard commented: "It would still

be a tremendous achievement to finish sec-

ond."
Leicestershire's defeat by Notts, after

crashing to 151 all out in their second inning.

was only their third of the summer, and the

first for two months. They had won seven of

their previous 11 games before the debacle at

Trent Bridge where their fate was finally sea-

led by two slow bowlers, Eddie Hemmings,

who took four for 70, and Mike Bore, who

finished with four for 25. Bore had appeared

in only four championships matches pre-

At the other end of the table, Glamorgan

won a championship match for the first time

this season when they beat Gloucestershire

with five balls to spare. Needing 315 to win.

they got home in a grand manner with Eifion

Now only Warwickshire, led by England captain Bob Willis, are without a victory.

They were beaten again - this time by

Northamptonshire, for whom Allan Lamb

followed his first innings 97 with 95 not out in

viously this season.

Jones hitting a six.

the second.

the 16th and 18th greens. Lindy Miller, who had a first round 72, bounced back with a 65, two strokes off the Pleasant Valley records, for a 36-hole score of 137. He was tied by Mike Donald, who added a 69 to his first round 68.

Meanwhile, Nick Faldo carded a sixunder-par 65 Friday as Britain and Ireland increased its lead in the Hennessy Cup Golf Tournament at Ferndown, England. Britain and Ireland finished the second day

of the team competition with a score of 1083, 12 strokes ahead of the Rest of the World, which had 1095. The top eight scores from the 10-man teams are used to calculate the team scores and Ryder Cup star Faldo was backed up by Mark James and Ian Woosnam. both of whom carded 66s, and team captain Tony Jacklin, who shot a 67.

In Dallas, Texas, long-hitting Chris Johnson, belting drives as long as 300 meters, seized the first round lead in the \$155,000 Mary Kay Golf Cassic Friday with a sixunder-par 66 over Testy Bent Tree course Friday.

The second-year veteran of the Ladies Professional Golf Association tour owned a one-shot lead over Switzerland-born Carole Charbonnier and former U.S. women's Open champion Pat Bradley.

U.S. Football curtain raiser Cowboys should make it in NFC East

terns and the like.

record? 10-6.

HOUSTON, Sept. 11 - With the Dallas Cowboys and the Philadelphia Eagles each tipped to finish 11-5 and with the Redskins and Giants not way behind, the NFC East looks to be the toughest division of the National Football League. However, the reshuffle in the Dallas outfit this season should tip the scales in the Cowboys favor.

DALLAS COWBOYS: The 49ers' lastminute drive in the NFC championship game that stopped the Cowboys short of the Super Bowl - the third straight year Dallas has suffered the indignity - still hangs heavy over Texas Stadium.

Something was basically wrong. The last two years, the Cowboy defense has finished bottom half of the NFL ratings. In the offseason, the veterans suggested to coach Tom Landry that he use more flex. The Cowboys' flex always had more success in stopping the run, but in the last three years their rushing defense finished 11th, 18th and

The draft produced five defenders in the first five picks, none are linemen. Retired vets safety Charlie Waters and linebacker D.D. Lewis will be replaced by Benny Barnes and Guy Brown. In offense, quarterback Danny White and running back Tony Dorsett are set for their finest years. Drew Pearson. Tony Hill and Butch Johnson are still the best receivers in the league and the offensive line is intact.

The Cowboys are a logical choice to reach the playoffs for the 16th time in the last 17 years. Their record should stand at 11-5.

Philadelphia Eagles: The Eagles lost four straight games in November 1981. In the final game against St. Louis, there was a flicker of glory, but then a quick exit against the Giants in the wild card game. Coach Dick Vermeil didn't change his

ond round, but then faltered. The first round

co-leader with ED Sneed at 66, Archer bir-

died five birdies in-a-row on the front nine.

Then, after going 11-under with a birdie on the 12th green, he took a double on the 15th

and a bogey on the 16th, finishing the round

with 68 for 134. Gilder, admittedly "very disappointed,"

had a chance to go ahead, but missed short

birdie putts, both from about three feet, on

Under coach Ray Perkins, the No. 1 pick of the first three drafts produced two Ali-Pros. linebacker Lawrence Taylor and cornerback Mark Haynes, along with starting quarter-back Phil Simms. The Giants traded for a running game last season, sending a third round draft choice to Houston for Rob Carpenter, the steal of the year. The offense went 28th in the NFL. An unrelenting defense brought it from the darkness. The operation

their money until the third quarter.

program much. But he did change his receiv-

ers, replacing tight end Keith. Krepfle and wide receiver Charlie Smith with his first

three draft choices, Mike Quick, Lawrence

Sampleton and Vyto Kab. As a security blan-

ket, Vermeil brought in Sid Gillman to

upgrade the pass coaching. The talk is the

Eagles will go for shorter routes, quick pat-

Philadelphia has the basics down pat and

the owner isn't afraid to spend money. No

complaints about the offensive line, their

running game or their defense. Beating Dal-

las has been the Eagles' goal for the past few

years, but with an emerging Washington and

New York, the NFC East could prove to be

the toughtest division. At the end, the Eagles'

New York Giants: After 16 years of dispair.

the Giant became a playoff team in 1981. After a win over Philadelphia in the

playoffs, the Giants gave the 49ers a run for

record should stand at 11-5.

Washington Redskins: Injuries forced the rookies into combat early last year. Four running backs went down and two wound up on injured reserve.

is still predicted to sputter in '82. Their

But then, things began to come together for coach Joe Gibbs, acquired from San Diego. Quarterback Joe Theismann's passes found open hands. Joe Washington, the halfback from Baltimore rushed for 916 yards

(835 meters). Thirty players went on injured reserve at some time during the '81 season, but the team still finished 8-3 over the last 11

Only two problems remain. One, the schedule, rated the toughest in the NFL; and two, the defense, not very powerful against the run. The draft was lean, but top pick,

second-round cornerback Vernon Dean isn't

afraid to hit people. They should win up 8-8

St. Louis Cardinals: As part of their 1982 housecleaning, the Cardinals got rid of Joe Sullivan from the front office, put redbirds on

their sleeves and upgraded players' salaries. The biggest change is the addition of Floyd Peters as the uefensive coach. The Cards need a pass rush; they gave up the most points in the NFC last year. Peters, who built the famed gold rush in San Francisco and silver rush in Detroit, is expected to the do the same in St. Louis.

The offense is busy rebuilding, too. A pair of rookies. Luis Sharpe and Tootic Robbins, will man the tackles. Quarterback Neil Lomax will be throwing passes out of the

shotgun from time to time.
In another division, the Cards would have an excellent chance. But in the NFC East, they'll be a few bumps and bruises on the way to the top. They should finish 6-10.

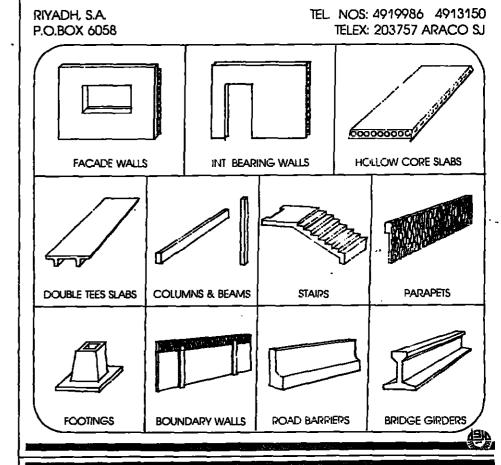
Sounders triumph

SEATTLE, Washington, Sept. 11 (AP) -Kenny Hibbitt's unassisted goal barley two minutes into overtime gave the Seattle Sounders a 1-0 victory over the Fort Lauderdale Strikers Friday night, and trip to Soccer Bowl, Hibbitt, a veteran of the English First Division, was acquired by Seattle in mid season.

The Sounders meet the New York Cosmos next Saturday in the North American Soccer League's crowning event. Seattle outshot Fort Lauderdale 20-9.

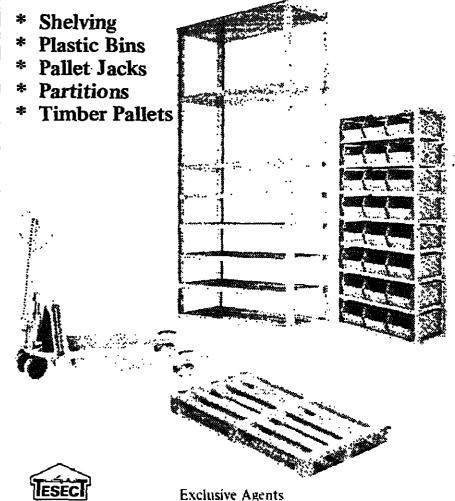
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Australian tour party Satruday by taking four for 59, giving him match figures of ten for 107. Wayne Daniel assisted with a haul of four for 31. Brearley wished his successor well, whoever he might be. But he warned: "Middlesex

is not an easy side to captain. About seven or eight players have strong views." The same could be said of Leicestershire, whose captain

Po	Points position						
	P	W	L	D	BiB	BoB	Pts.
Middlesex	21	11	2	8	55	70	301
Leicester	21	10	3	8	55	65	280
Hants	21	7	6	8	44	70	226
Surrey	21	б	6	9	53	61	210
Somerset	21	6	5	10	47	62	205
Essex	21	5	4	12	53	72	205
Sussex	21	6	6	9	41	65	202
Notes	21	6	7	8	41	62	199
Yorkshire .	21	5	I	15	45	51	176
Northants	21	4	3	14	.57	51	172
Derby	21	4	3	14	42	60	166
Lancashire	21	3	3	15	47	51	146
Kent	21		4	15	52	59	143
Worcester	21	3	4	14	42		136
Gloucester	22	2	9	11	46	55	133
Glaunorgan	21	1	8	12	41	57	114
		_	_				

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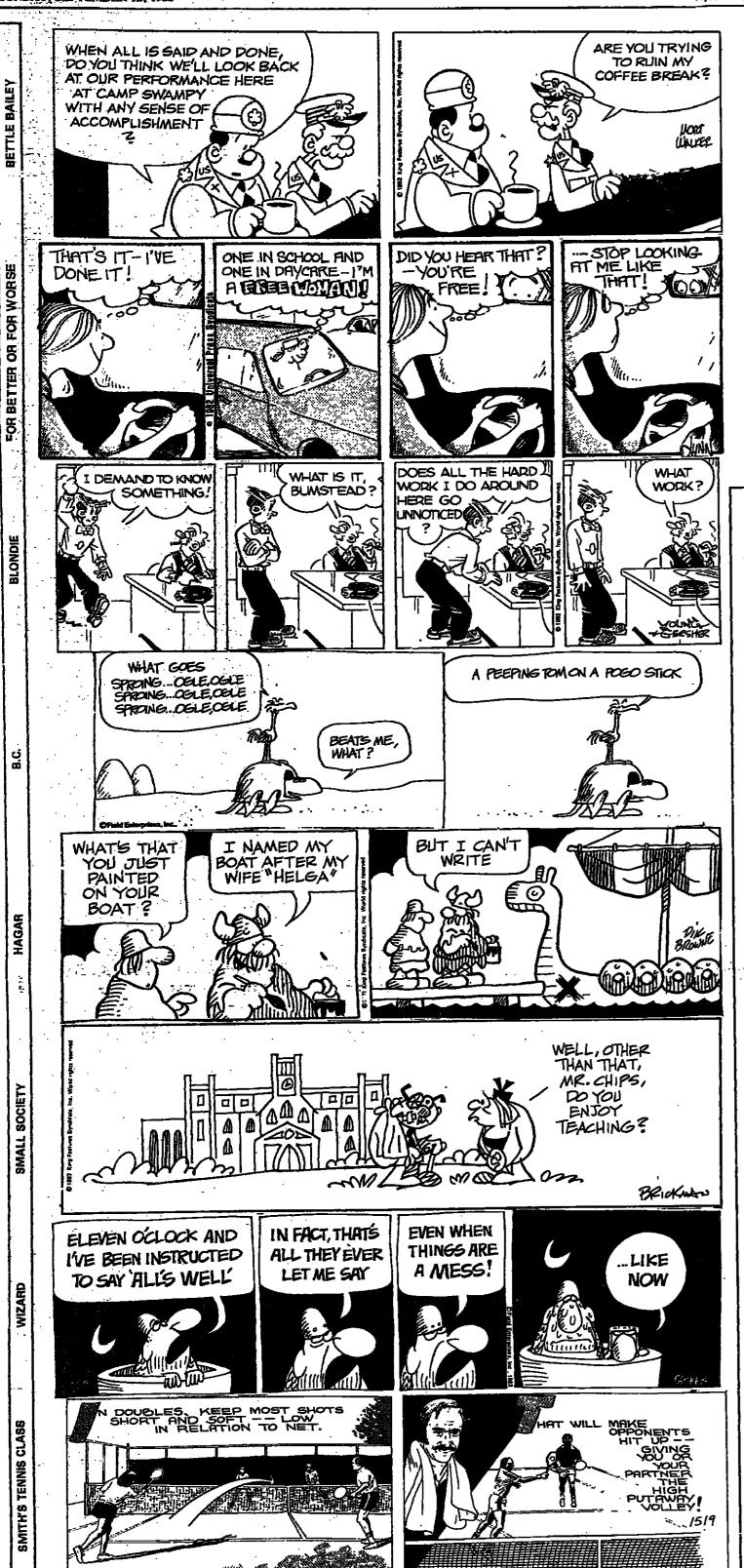


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Your Individual Horoscope

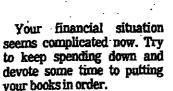
_ Frances Drake ___ FOR SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 12, 1982

(Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Relations with close ties could be strained now. Don't let a little thing escalate into an argument. Attend to responsibilities.

TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) Some fresh air and sunshine will minimize your tendency to worry too much about a job matter. Romance is also

favored.

GEMINI (May 21 to June 20)



CANCER (June 21 to July 22) You're inclined to be moody now and this attitude only injures your relations with others. Handle duties without

grumbling. (July 23 to Aug. 22) Your pride may be injured now and you tend to introversion and self criticism. Buy yourself a gift and you'll feel better. (Aug. 23 to Sept. 22)

Money could be an issue with friends. Try not to get into an argument or you'll never hear the end of it. Don't be picky.

(Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) It's a busy and somewhat trying day careerwise. Get some time by yourself to relieve tediousness and restore energy. SCORPIO.

(Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) You're inclined to be suspicious of others' motives. A friend, though, only has your best interests at heart. Be trusting. SAGITTARIUS

(Nov. 22 to Dec. 21)

It's a poor time to loan or borrow money. A friend may be unnecessarily negative about one of your business ventures.

(Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) Don't be so concerned about the realization of your ambitions that you fail to respond to a loved one's need for attention.

(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) **AQUARIUS** Advice you receive about a job interest could be faulty. Work towards the realization of your goals quietly in your own way.

(Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) A shortage of funds needn't curtail your good times with a favorite companion. Find less costly ways to have fun together.

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TV Programs 5:30 Galf Childrens Series 5:00 Educational Program 6:30 Documentary 7:30 Religious Talk 7:40 Gulf Series 8:00 Local News 8:10 Religious Program 9:05 Azabic Drama 10:00 World News 10:30 Song & Program Preview 10:45 Arabic Feature Film 10:30 Consedium Roger Munk
7:50 Special Here Come
the Puppets
8:35 Sweeney Ringer
9:21 Dallas Second Saudi Arabia Merning
9:30 Opening, Quir
— Family Program
— Arabic Series
— Pamily Meeting
— Closedown 10:00 News Bahrain Channel 4 4:00 Quran

— Religious Talk
4:20 Program Preview
4:25 Cartoons 12:30 Closedo - Children's Program
- Modern Mathemati
- Local Program
- Traffic Program
- English News
- TV Magazine
- Arabic News
- Daily Arabic Senes
- Selected Songs
- Arabic Weekly Ser
- Closedown 4:25 Cartoons 5:00 Children's Series 5:30 360 Degrees 6:30 Pardon My Genie 7:00 Daily Arabic Series 8:00 Arabic News **DUBAl Channel 33** 5:10 Hans Anderson Tales
5:35 Brother Buzz
6:05 Heldi
6:30 Harper Valley
7:00 Gives Us A Che
7:30 It Takes A Worried Man
Doo't Rock the Boat
7:50 Istanie Horizons
8:00 Local News
8:10 Quincy
9:05 Variety Show
10:00 World News
10:30 Feature Film 8:00 Arabic News 8:30 Local Interview Progra 9:30 Tomorrow's Program 9:35 Daily Arabic Series 10:25 Enemy at the Door Dhahran **Bahrain Channel 55** 4:00 Children's Show 4:32 Safety Meet Your

6:00 Program Preview 6:05 Big Blue Marble 6:30 Lassei 7:10 News 7:30 Candid Camera 8:00 Del Vecchio Show 8:40 Light of Justice 9:20 Eddie Capra, followed by Chopper 4:40 Big League Socce Week No. 27 **QATAR** Week No. 24
5:33 People Special
Trouble with Mother
5:50 Leaverne and
Shirley You've
Pusged Me too Far
6:24 Wonders of the
Underwater World 6:00 Quran 6:15 Religious Talk 6:50 Cartoons 6:45 Educational Program 7:30 Variey 8:30 Comedy Series 9:00 News 9:15 News in Focus 9:30 Songs 9:45 Feature Film **DUBAI Channel 10** 4:00 Holy Quran 4:15 Religious Talk 4:30 Cartoops 5:00 Arabic Cartoon

Truk 6:53 I Love Lucy/ The Operetta 7:16 The Engineers Radio Jeddah Jeddah MW 1485 Khz Radio Rivadh

FM 98 Mh SW 11,855 Mhz

3:00 NEWS
3:10 Press Review
3:15 Bonquet
3:45 Gens of Guidane
3:50 Closedown
Ereading Transmission
8:00 Opening
8:00 Holy Ouran
8:00 Program Review
8:07 Light Music
8:10 The Arabic Song
8:40 Islamic Activities
In Focus

Time Sanday 2:00 Opening 2:01 Holy Ouran 2:06 Program Review 2:07 Light Music 2:15 Pick of the Pops 14:00 Holy Queen

14:12 Hit in Ge 14:42 Economic 14:52 Way of Is 15:00 News 13:15 From the press
13:15 From the press
13:20 Book Club
13:30 Variety
13:40 If's Your Life
13:59 Program Summary
16:00 Contedron
18:ening Trustmination
18:00 French Program
19:59 English Resumes
20:00 Holy Quran
20:05 Summary
20:06 Camp of the Proph
20:16 Call the Tune
21:31 Focus
21:11 The Quiz Game
21:31 News
21:31 Daily Chronicle
Today's Diary
21:50 Featured Pop
22:20 Kingdom & The Wo
22:00 Melody Time
23:00 Arists & Their Art
23:30 Variety
23:45 Today's Them

In Focus
8:55 Round and About
9:25 Light Music
9:30 NEWS
9:40 Saudi Arabia Daily 23:30 Variety 23:45 Today's Disry 23:48 News Headlines 23:53 Program Summ 23:55 Holy Quran midnight Cletedown

9:40 Saudi Arabia Dail Chronicle 9:45 Pavillion of Faue 10:00 On Islam 10:10 Youth Welfare 10:20 Music Machine 10:50 Reflections of a Muslim 11:00 Melcoty Time 11:30 Great Men of Li 11:40 Light Music 11:45 A Rendervous With Dreams With Dreams 12:00 Closedown B.B.C.

World Service

0330 Command Perform
(cs 19th)
0408 World News
0409 Cremmentary
0415 Good Books
0430 Short Story
0445 The Tony Myatt Res
c Show
0530 Smash of the day: Ste
and Son
0600 Radio Newwred
0615 From the Promenade 0300 World News
0309 News about Brita
0315 Radio Newsreel
0330 Play of the Week
0430 Command Peri
(ex 19th)
0500 World News
0509 British Press Revi
0515 Good Books
0530 Spoots Review
0600 World News
0609 News about Britas
0615 From our own Cord
dent
0630 These Musical Ist
0700 Newsdesk certs 0700 World News 0709 Commentary 0715 From our own

deat

7735 Financial Review

(745 Letter from Amer

800 World News

809 Meridian

0840 Reflections

8845 Sportscall

0900 World News

0009 News shout Britan 0700 Newsdesk 0730 A World of Wind 0730 A World of Wind Brass 0745 Figancial Review 0755 Reflections 0800 World News 0809 British Press Review 0815 Letterbor 0830 On Wings of Song 0845 Letter from America 0900 Newsdesk 0930 Jazz for the Asking 1000 World News

0900 World News
0909 News about Britain
0915 Radio Newarcel
0930 25 years of Rock (Ex 26th.
Words and Minsic) 1015
Sth. 12th. the Hobbit;
19th, 26th. The Brazilian
Cat 5th. Dear Mr. Staw;
12th. The Gene Business;
19th. Inspiration for
Music; 26th. What Makes
a Country rich?
1100 World News
1100 Commentary
1115 Leuerbox
1120 Sunday Half-Hour
1200 The Poem Itself
1215 The Pleasure's Yours
0100 World News
0109 Science in Action
0140 Reflections
0145 Sportscall 1000 World News
1009 News about Britain
1015 From our own Corres
deat
1030 Sarah and Company 1100 World News
1109 Reflections
1109 Reflections
1115 The Pleasure's Yours
Alter and Transmission
1200 World News
1209 British Press Review
1215 People and Politics
1245 Sports Review
0115 Four Hands in Harmo
0130 Refigious Service

0130 Religious Service 0200 World News 0209 News about Britain 0215 Letter from America 0230 Play of the Week 0145 Sportscall 0200 World News 0209 Commentary 0215 Letter from Americ 0230 Diversions Francaise Langue

8h20 Varietes 8h30 Fenetre sur le passe 8h45 Orient Et Occident 8h50 Musique 9h00 Informations 9h10 Lumiere sur tions 9h15 Varietes 9h30 Une Emission

> 2000 Coverture
> 18500 Ouverture
> 18501 Versets Et Commentaire
> 18510 Musique Classique
> 18515 Varietts
> 18530 Emission Culturelle:
> Parabe par la Radio
> 18545 Emission de Varietes:
> Pariscope
> 18545 Emission de Varietes: Periscope 19h15 Jeunesse et Sport 19h25 Musique 19h30 Informations 19h40 Revue de Presse 19h45 Varietes: Musique

> AOV

Orientale 1958 Cloture

OGU-0900 The Breakfast Show, 1800 News and Topical Reports
1815 New Horizons
1830 Issues in the News
1910 Special English News
1910 Words and Their Stories, 1915 Special English Feature;
People in America
1930 Music USA Standards
2000 News and New
Products USA
2015 Critics Choice
2030 Studio One
2110 Words and Their Stories
2110 Music USA: Standards
2200 News and Topical
Reports
2130 Music USA: Standards
2200 News and Topical
Reports
215 New Horizons
2301 Issues and Answers
2310 Words and Their Stories
2315 Concert Hall
2400 News and New
Products USA
2415 Critics Choice
2430 - 2500 Studio One
Moraing Frequencies

Moraing Frequen (06:00- 10:00) Meters 19.7₁ 25.5

K.Hz 15260 11760 9760 6040 9700 9700 9015 1260 30.7 49.7 30.9 30.9 49.8 238 Evening Frequence (08:10 -00:81) KHz 15260 15205 11760 19760 604C 9700 6015 1260 Meters 19.7 19.7 25.5 30.7 49.7 30.9 49.8 -23.8

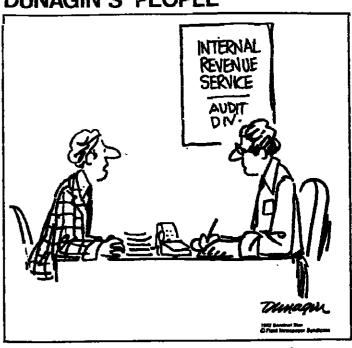
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Shabra'e, Near Al-Ahli Clinic

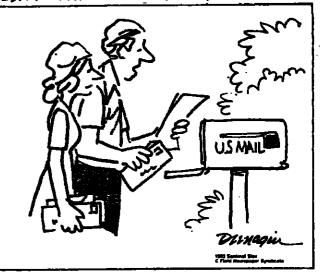
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DUNAGIN'S PEOPLE



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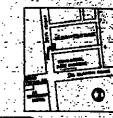
AND ADDITIVES.



International







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لاحد ٢٤ تو القعدة ٢٠١٤هـ

For re-establishment of rights

Polish union calls for protests moral victory of the nation," adding this had

WARSAW, Sept. 11 (AFP) - The clandestine leadership of Poland's suspended Solidarity union has set a series of dates for demonstrations in coming weeks in documents beginning to be secretly circulated here.

At the same time, Solidarity's provisional coordination committee, which replaces the union's pre-martial law national committee, most of whose members are detained, warned its followers against the risk of "retaliation" from the authorities. It thus "recommended" to the population not to participate in any action not "coordinated" by itself or "the regional authorities of the

union." The committee hailed last Aug. 31st's nationwide demonstrations marking the second anniversary of the Gdansk agreements that led to the founding of Solidarity as "a

NATO needs strong force, Pym pleads

COPHENHAGEN, Sept. 11 (AP) - British Foreign Secretary Francis Pym called Friday night for hard political decisions to build a NATO force so strong that an enemy would not dare attack.

He said members of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization should re-evaluate their contributions to the alliance in the light of Soviet military activities of the last decade. His statements were in a speech prepared for delivery at an extraordinary meeting of the Anglo-Danish Committee, a group dedicated to furthering Danish-British ties.

He noted a growing worry in Denmark. Britain and elsewhere about the danger of nuclear war but said a stronger conventional defense marks the best way to avoid it. "As long as NATO's conventional forces remain markedly inferior to those of the Warsaw Pact, then the nuclear threshold, the moment at which NATO would be forced to use nuclear weapons to avoid defeat, is lowered," he said. "But if our conventional forces could be made strong enough to hold off a Warsaw Pact attack without nuclear support, then the danger of nuclear war --- and indeed any war - would be greatly diminished.

He blamed the Soviet Union for the failures of initiatives over the years toward the confident-building between East and West. To change that, he suggested four steps Mos-

Change its policies in Afghanistan to allow a political settlement. Allow more diversity within the Soviet

cow could do:

Bloc in Eastern Europe. At home, remove "repression intended

to protect the Soviet people from contact

with the outside world.

- Take the small steps necessary in the start building up confidence in practical ways.

proved once again that Polish society is determined to fight for the re-establishment

The committee said that in future, depending on how the situation evolves, it would call for "new forms of struggle." A first date for further action, it said, would come on Sept. 30, with a tribute to the memory of the five persons who died during the August

demonstrations. On that day, people should be "dressed for mourning" and observe a minute's silence at noon, as well as depositing commemorative plaques where the five were killed in clashes with security forces. (Three of the deaths occurred in Lubin, western Poland, another in Wroclaw, in the same area, and the last in Gdansk, on the Baltic.)

The clandestine leadership also called for

BERN, Switzerland, Sept. 11 (AP) - A

Polish diplomat held captive for 72 hours by

four anti-Communists who took over the

Polish Embassy said Friday he and his fel-

low hostages decided the best way to sur-

Jerzy Rojek, first secretary at the

embassy, also told Swiss television that one

of the gunmen fired a shot past one of them

When the gunmen's leader Florian Krus-

zyk asked why he fired, the terrorist replied

he "wanted to frighten the hostages,"

Rojek recounted. He added that through-

out the ordeal "we were constantly

"I too was very much afraid, but none of

us, including the women, wanted to show

it," said Rojek. Originally holding 13 hos-

tages, including six women, the terrorists

Antoni Dobrowolski, the charge

d'affaires at the embassy who was out of

town when the takeover began, blamed

Poland's dissident Solidarity trade union

movement, saying it "must take responsibil-

PRETORIA, Sept. 11 (AFP) — For the

second time in a week South Africa has pub-

licly revealed a sophisticated new weapon

produced by its own expanding armaments

Saturday gave South Africa military corres-

pondents a glimpse of the G6, a self-

propelled version of the G5 howitzer which is

claimed by Pretoria to have world-beating

The G6 is mounted on a unique six-

wheeled chassis produced at a cost of around

\$12 million, which is relatively cheap accor-

ding to South African Armaments Cor-

Defense Minister Gen. Magnus Malan

released eight of them by late Tuesday.

vive was not to show fear.

to shake their composure.

threatened by firearms.

ity" for the ordeal.

Afraid but didn't show fear

Diplomat recounts captivity

remains to be defined, on the seond anniversary of the official registering of Solidarity on Oct. 21, followed by the anniversary of Polish independence on Nov. 11.

Significantly, no mention was made of Sept. 13, which will mark the beginning of Poland's tenth month under martial law. Ahead of that day, the police has reportedly begun to make preventive arrests in anticipation of demonstrations.

The committee, which laid all responsibility for violence in the August clashes on the authorities, underlined that there were disorders only where police attacked demonstrators. The committee added that "despite everything' its objective remained "understanding... the only chance for pulling out of the crisis. A nation like this cannot be ruled

But Joseph Bochenski, the 80-year-old

Dominican priest who negotiated with the

gunmen, told a television interviewer that

Kruszyk had said to him that "all Solidarity

representatives are traitors who should be

During the drama, self-exiled Solidarity

activists in Switzerland and elsewhere in

Europe sharply denied accusations in War-

saw that the trade union was associated with

Swiss Justice Minister Kurt Furgler said it

would "seem unjust if Solidarity were

persecuted for actions they had nothing to

After a day of interrogations, Swiss authorities said that the terrorists claimed

they bought their weapons in Switzerland

and crossed into the country from West

A Justice Ministry spokesman, Ulrich

Hubacher, also confirmed the existence of

an extradition treaty dating from 1937 bet-

ween Poland and Switzerland, which gives

Warsaw a legal right to press for the return

of Polish citizens facing criminal prosecu-

poration (Armscor) President M.J.A.

Dispensing with the need for a tractor

makes the howitzer as mobile and as fast as

other fighting vehicles, although the Go wil

not be mass-produced for about three or four

years, Marais said. The G5 gun was

developed in great secrecy with the aid of a

controversial company based on the U.S./

Canadian border. It has the capacity to fire a

nuclear shell, and there is speculation that it

Last week the South African defense force

disclosed its new medium tank, the Olifant

(elephant), a version of the obsolescent

British Centurion which has been re-engined.

tion in their country.

has actually done so.

S. Africa develops new howitzer

tension shows up

The University of Tromsoe invited Georgy Arbatov, President Leonid Brezhnev's close associate and security adviser, and Ambassador Max Kampelman, head of the U.S. delegation to the European Security Conference in Madrid to speak on East-West

Before the meeting started Arbatov refused to meet with Kampelman for a joint interview by the Norwegian Broadcasting Company. "This is no summit meeting. I'm not here to meet Mr. Kampelman. I'm invited here by the university to deliver a speech. That I'll do and my views will be heard then," Arbatov told reporters.

No new viewpoints were revealed by the two speakers. The closest they came to agreement was when Arbatov admitted that 'none of us are faultless' and Kampelman was seen nodding. Arbatov said the foreign policy of the current U.S. administration is based on the notion that the source of the world's evils is the Soviet Union and communism.

Soviet troops in Afghanistan where they do not belong and are brutalizing the people of that society. Afghanistan casts a dark shadow over our relationship and over the prospects for peace. It threatens European security,"

Soviet telephone links partially restored

phone links with Western countries, broken off Friday, were at least partially restored early Saturday, with incoming calls from France and Yugoslavia and outgoing calls for ambassadors only.

were reported to have been reduced to carried out on the lines

East-West

TROMSOE, Norway, Sept. 11 (AP) -The political and ideological tension between Moscow and Washington was demonstrated vividly when a senior American and a Soviet official were invited to talk on East-West

relations Friday night.

"Washington seems unable, at the moment, to put its foreign policy act together without a thorough condemnation of the other side. And doing away with the Soviet Union as a social political system is seen as a solution for most of the problems of the world and the whole context of U.S. policies is being streamlined accordingly. We are now confronted with economic, technological, ideological and political warfare as well as a practically unlimited arms race and even a possibility of a direct military conflict. And of course the United States is trying to persuade its allies to join this crusade," Arbatov said.

Kampelman attacked the Soviet Union for its actions in Afghanistan, interference in Poland and for alleged violations of human rights at home and abroad.

There are today more than 100,000

MOSCOW, Sept. 11 (AFP) - Soviet tele-

Soviet authorities had announced Friday's break, in which telephone communications unprecedented chaos, as due to "work" being

British industry plans manufacture of fighter

FARNBOROUGH, England, Sept. 11 (AFP) - The British Aeronautics industry announced two new manufacturing programs in cooperation with European partners, at the 25th Farnborough air show which ends

British Aerospace presented a model of a future fighter plane, the Agile Combat Aircraft (ACA), which might be built with Italy and West Germany, while the British man-ufacturer Westland and the Italian Agusta firm said they would develop jointly the EH-101 belicopter.

The show, the largest ever organized by the Society of British Aerospace Companies, came at a time when the civil aeronautics industry is having problems while the military sector seems in good shape.

British Secretary of State for Industry Patrick Jenkin said this week that the government would support the aeronautics industry. He announced 41 million pounds (\$110 million) in financing for the Westland 30 helicopter. Jenkin said the government would also spend about 70 million pounds (\$119 million) a year on research and development for Britain's space industry.

But Jenkin said industry leaders must find other sources of money besides the government for their programs. The market for military craft improved after the excellent performances of both the British Sea Harrier ump jet and the French-made Mirage fighter bomber during the Falklands crisis earlier

Industry leaders, confident that the market will improve for civil aircraft, said at the air show that they were continuing to develop new programs. But observers said there were

Pumping system failed Ariane KOUROU, French Guyana, Sept. 11

(AFP) - A malfunction in a third-stage pumping system caused the Ariane rocket to crash into the Atlantic Ocean barely 14 minutes after it was launched from here Friday, a spokesman said.

It was the fifth flight and first commercial job of an Ariane. The European rocket failed to put its payload of two satellites into orbit. It is likely that the sixth flight of an Ariane rocket, set for November, will be postponed, sources said.

Frederic d'Allest, director of the French National Space Studies Center, said technicians found the pumping system to be the cause of the failure after receiving information from a tracking station at Natal, Brazil.

D'Allest said Ariane, a rocket funded by a consortium of European aerospace firms, failed because the third stage was not getting a proper fuel mixture from the third-stage turbopump.

He said the pump mixes liquid hydrogen and oxygen into the third stage's combustion chamber.

no indications of more buying activity and inew orders were announced for airline con pany planes during the show.

Airbus Industry said that if a decision were made before the end of the year to launch the 150-seat A-320, the plane could be ready by 1987. The European syndicate is continue contacts worldwide with such firms as E Havilland of Canada and Fokker of a Netherlands in order to get this plane off ground. The U.S. Boeing Company has satthat it could begin building a 150-sear ag craft, to be ready for 1988.

The British Rolls Royce firm said it was close to an accord with the U.S. Pratt and Whitney Company to build an engine logal 150-seat plane. But Rolls Royce would have the French Snecma and U.S. General Electric companies as competitors.

Another development at the air show wa the great interest shown in planes for region transport. The Aerospatiale Company, wear ing with Aeritalia, announced the 37th ord for the ATR-42 craft.

Nixon welcomes Sino-Soviet ties

PEKING, Sept. 11 (AP) — Former L President Richard M. Nixon, who believe was the Soviet threat that drew Commi China and the United States together vears ago, says he welcomes Peking's efforts to improve relations with the Soviet Union because it will help preserve world peace.

"We in the United States should welcome any initiative by China to reduce tensions with Moscow and I would not question that China is seeking to do so." Nixon told the Associated Press in an exclusive interview Thursday.

Nixon said he supports Peking's efforts to improve relations with Moscow "because there can be no conflict between major powers without escalating to involve other coun tries." He added, however, that he did not believe there would be a complete thaw in relations between the two Communist giants; in the immediate future.

The former president, who launched the revival of U.S. relations with China a decade ago, was in China on a private visit.

Abdullah's son elected SRINAGAR, Kashmir, Sept. 11 (R)

The ruling National Conference party of Jammu and Kashmir Saturday elected Farooq Abdullah, son of the late Sheikh Muhammad Abdullah, as leader of its legis lative wing. Dr. Farooq, 45, was sworn in asacting chief minister after the death last Wednesday of the "Lion of Kashmir." He has recently faced rivarly from his

brother-in-law, Ghulam Muhammad Shale but Saturday Shah endorsed the unanimous vote in favor of Dr. Farooq.

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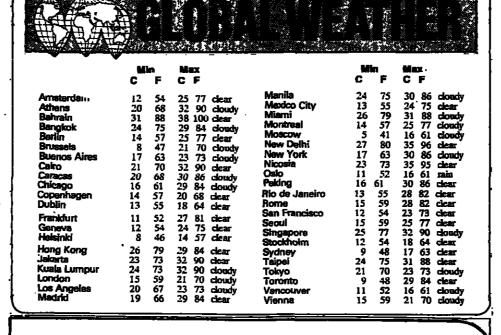
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